Financial Results for FY2024 (IFRS) (for the year ended March 31, 2025)

IHI

May 8, 2025



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Note: Figures for each item are rounded down to the nearest 0.1 billion yen.

Highlights



FY2024

	• IHI achieved the highest-ever in our history in orders received, revenue, operating
Summary of	profit and profit attributable to owners of parent due to strong growth in Civil aero
business	engines and Defense systems.
results	CE from operating activities expanded significantly from the previous fiscal year, partly

CF from operating activities expanded significantly from the previous fiscal year, partly due to temporary factors such as the impact of tax refunds.

Revenue	1,626.8 billion yen +304.2 billion yen	Operating profit	143.5 billion yen [8.8%] +213.6 billion yen [+ <i>14.1pt</i>]	EBITDA	215.6 billion yen [13.3%] +215.0 billion yen [+13.3pt]
Profit attributable owners of pare	TTZ / DIMON VAN	CF from operating activities	177.6 billion yen +115.5 billion yen	ROIC	10.5% +15.4pt

Forecasts of FY2025

Summary of business results	Operating profit re	teady growth continues in Civil aero engines and Defense systems. perating profit remains at the same level as FY2024, even after factoring in the formation of business structure and tariffs impact for (20.0) billion yen.					
Revenue	1,650.0 billion yen +23.1 billion yen	Operating profit 150.0 billion yen [9.1%] +6.4 billion yen [+0.3pt]	EBITDA 220.0 billion yen [13.3%] +4.3 billion yen [±0.0pf]				
Profit attributat owners of par	1-20 0 billion von	CF from operating 100.0 billion yen activities (77.6) billion yen	ROIC 9.9%				

Consolidated Results for FY2024



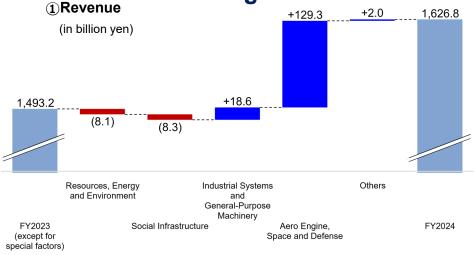
IHI achieved the highest-ever in our history in orders received, revenue, operating profit and profit attributable to owners of parent.

(In billion yen)		FY2023	FY2023 (except for special factors)	FY2024	Change	Change
		1	2	3	3 - 1	3 - 2
Orders rece	eived	1,376.8	1,547.5	1,751.1	[+27.2%] +374.2	[+13.2%] +203.6
Revenue		1,322.5	1,493.2	* 1,626.8	[+23.0%] +304.2	[+8.9%] +133.5
Operating p	profit [%]	[(5.3%)] (70.1)	[7.0%] 104.2	[8.8%] 143.5	[+14.1pt] +213.6	[+1.8pt] +39.2
	Foreign exchange gains (losses)	1.1	1.1	(6.6)	(7.8)	(7.8)
Finance Income / Costs etc.	Share of profit (loss) of investments accounted for using equity method	0.7	0.7	6.2	+5.5	+5.5
COSIS EIC.	Other finance income (costs)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.6)	(0.5)	(0.5)
	total	(2.1)	(2.1)	(5.0)	(2.8)	(2.8)
Profit befor	e tax [%]	[(5.5%)] (72.2)	[6.8%] 102.1	^[8.5%] 138.4	[+14.0pt] +210.7	[+1.7pt] +36.3
Profit Attrib	outable to Owners of Parent [%]	[(5.2%)] (68.2)	[4.8%] 71.8	[6.9%] 112.7	[+12.1pt] +180.9	[+2.1pt] +40.9
EPS [Yen]		(450.78)	474.50	744.84	+1,195.62	+270.34
EBITDA [%]		[0.0%] 0.6	[11.7%] 175.0	[13.3%] 215.6	[+13.3pt] +215.0	[+1.6pt] +40.6
Cash flows from operating activities		62.1	62.1	177.6	+115.5	+115.5
ROIC		(4.9%)	-	10.5%	+15.4pt	-
ROE		(16.9%)	-	26.3%	+43.2pt	-
Average FX rate [Yen/USD]		145.27	145.27	152.84	+7.57	+7.57
Closing FX r	ate [Yen/USD]	151.26	151.26	149.45	(1.81)	(1.81)

*The revenue for FY2024 includes the impact of +0.9 billion yen due to exchange rate revaluation related to the additional inspection program for PW1100G-JM engines. No change in the total estimated amount (USD) of the impact related to the additional inspection program for PW1100G-JM engines. Additional maintenance work is in progress, and there is no change in the assumptions regarding payments due to compensation for aircraft on the ground.

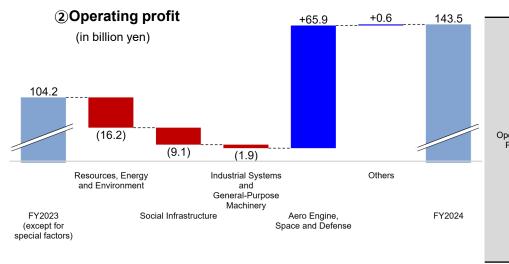
Consolidated Results for FY2024 Financial Results by Segment (Revenue / Operating Profit)

Aero Engine, Space and Defense drove significant increases in revenue and profits.



(In hillion yon)	Reve	enue	Operating profit		
(In billion yen)	FY2024	Change	FY2024	Change	
Resources, Energy and Environment	411.4	(8.1)	16.1	(16.2)	
Social Infrastructure*	146.0	(8.3)	(4.2)	(9.1)	
Industrial Systems and General- Purpose Machinery	484.8	+18.6	10.8	(1.9)	
Aero Engine, Space and Defense	555.7	+129.3	122.7	+65.9	
Others*	28.8	+2.0	(1.9)	+0.6	
Total	1,626.8	+133.5	143.5	+39.2	

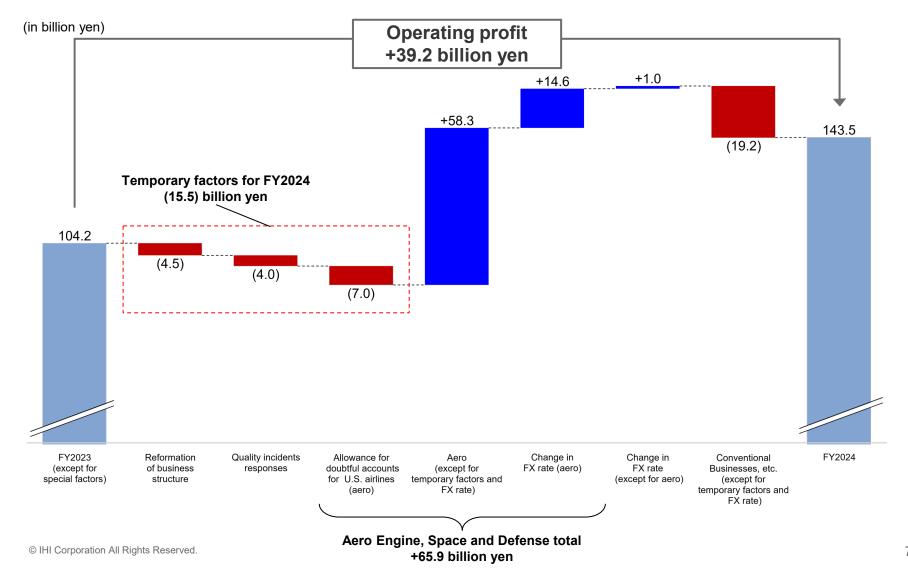
*The performance of Urban development is reassigned from "Social Infrastructure" to "Others".



	Resources, - : Impact of decrease in revenue due to the transitional period of LCB projects. Energy and Deterioration in overseas subsidiaries' revenue, and responses to quality incidents.
perating	Social – : Increase in restructuring expenses (business transfer), and responses to quality incidents.
Profit	Industrial Systems and General- Purpose – : Delayed progress in sales price negotiations in Vehicular turbochargers. Machinery
	Aero Engine, + : Expand spare parts sales in Civil aero engines. Expand of Defense systems. Space and - : Allowance for doubtful accounts for certain airlines receivables. Defense

IHI

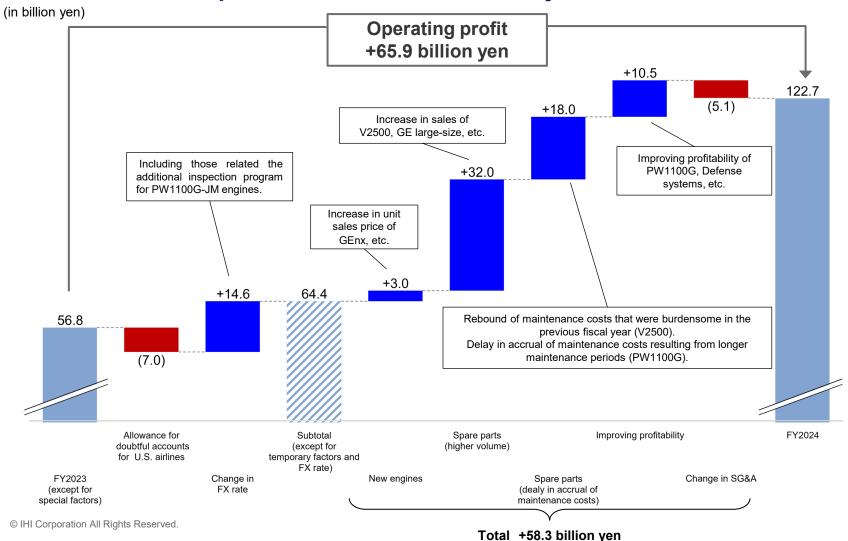
Significant increase in profit from the previous fiscal year, driven by Civil aero engines, although a push down due to temporary factors.



Consolidated Results for FY2024

Factors of Change in Operating Profit (Aero Engine, Space and Defense)

Significant increase in profit due to higher sales of spare parts, delay in accrual of maintenance costs resulting from longer maintenance periods and improved revenue in Defense systems, etc.

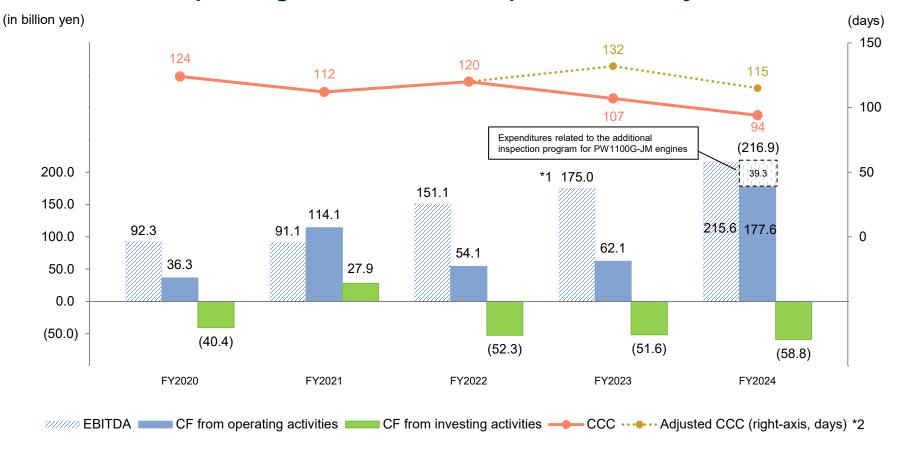


D/E ratio, ratio of equity attributable to owners of parent, ROA, and ROIC improved significantly.

	As of M	larch 31, 2024			As of Marc	h 31, 2025	
D/E ratio o Ratio o ROA ROIC ROE	of equity attributable to ow	: 2,097.8 billio : 1.43 times wners of parent : <i>17.9%</i> : (3.4%) : (4.9%) : (16.9%)	ən yen	Total assets D/E ratio Ratio of equity ROA ROIC ROE	attributable to owners of par	: 2,240.3 billion yen [+ : 1.01 times [(0.42pt)] : 5.2% [+3.6pt] : 5.2% [+8.6pt] : 10.5% [+15.4pt] : 26.3% [+43.2pt]	142.5 billion yen]
(in billion y	yen)		(Cash and cash equivalents	136.8	207.2	Trade payables etc.
Cash and cash equivalents	138.8	258.5	Trade payables etc.			287.2	
Trade	583.3	204.1	Contract liabilities	Trade receivables	620.6	252.9	Contract liabilities
receivables	000.0	192.6	Refund liabilities			153.0	Refund liabilities
Inventories	422.2	465.9	Other	Inventories	444.0	523.8	Other
Other current	66.2			Other current assets	100.7		
assets		574.3	Interest-bearing liabilities	Non-current		514.7	Interest-bearing liabilities
Non-current assets	887.1	402.2	Equity	assets	938.1	508.6	Equity

Consolidated Results for FY2024 Cash Flows

In addition to EBITDA growth, working capital improvement and temporary factors such as tax refunds led to a significant improvement in CF from operating activities from the previous fiscal year.



*1: Excluding loss related to the IHI E&C litigation settlement impact and the additional inspection program for PW1100G-JM engines.

*2: Adjusted CCC : CCC except for the impact of additional inspection program for PW1100G-JM engines.

Forecasts of the Consolidated Results for FY2025



Although Civil aero engines and Defense systems continue steady growth, operating profit remains at the same level as the previous fiscal year, factoring in a risk buffer given the highly uncertain business environment.

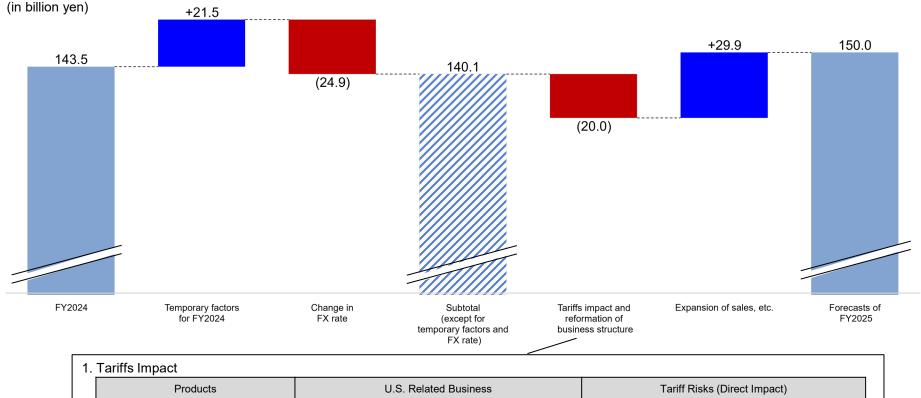
(In billion yen)	FY	(2024 FY2025 Change		Change	
Orders received		1,751.1		1,790.0	+38.8
Revenue		1,626.8		1,650.0	+23.1
Operating profit [%]	[8.8%]	143.5	[9.1%]	150.0	+6.4
Profit before tax [%]	[8.5%]	138.4	[8.2%]	135.0	(3.4)
Profit Attributable to Owners of Parent [%]	[6.9%]	112.7	[7.3%]	120.0	+7.2
Dividends per share [yen]		120 (Interim 50, Year-end 70)		140 (Interim 70, Year-end 70)	+20 (Interim +20, Year-end -)
EPS [Yen]		744.84		789.94	+45.10
EBITDA [%]	[13.3%]	215.6	[13.3%]	220.0	+4.3
ROIC		10.5%		9.9%	(0.6pt)
ROE		26.3%		23.0%	(3.3pt)
Assumed FX rate [Yen/USD]		152.84		140.00	(12.84)

(Reference) FX rate sensitivity (impact amount on operating profit by change of 1 yen) : USD 1.9 billion yen

The foreign exchange impact of the additional inspection program for PW1100G-JM engines remains unchanged at the end of the current fiscal year (149.45 yen/USD). (FX rate sensitivity excludes this effect.)

Forecasts of the Consolidated Results for FY2025 Factors of Change in Operating Profit (Corporate-wide)

The same level as the previous fiscal year, despite the impact of tariffs and the restructuring expenses.

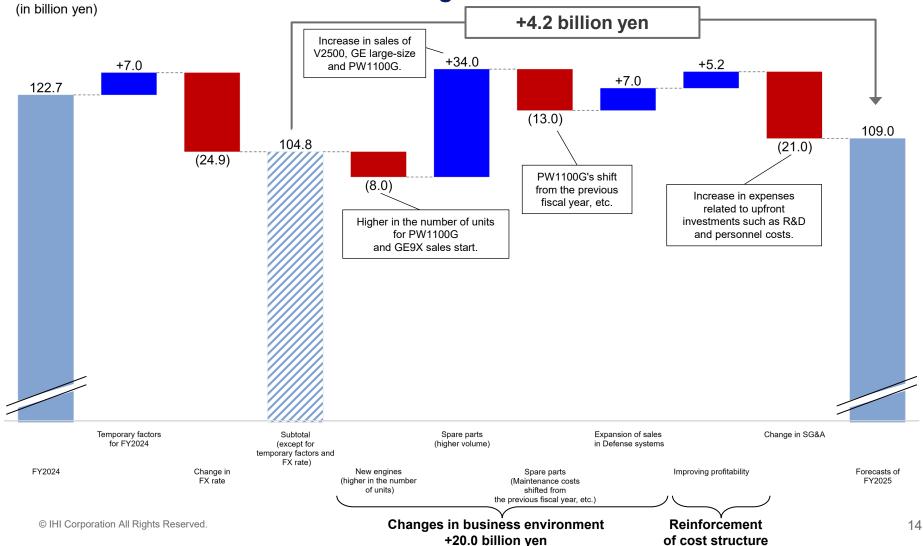


	Products	U.S. Related Business	Tariff Risks (Direct Impact)					
	Civil aero engines	Participation in joint ventures with business partners in the U.S.	U.S. business partner imports engine parts, etc. from other countries					
	Vehicular turbochargers	Manufacturing and sale of turbochargers for U.S. domestic at U.S. base.	Import of turbocharger units and parts from bases in other countries.					
<u>`</u>								

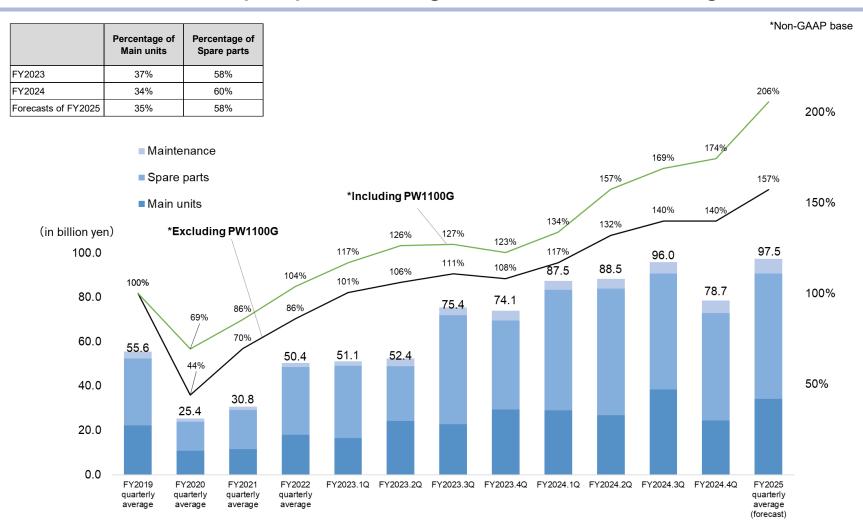
2. Reformation of Business Structure Accelerate reformation of structure in low-profit businesses in FY2025.

Forecasts of the Consolidated Results for FY2025 Factors of Change in Operating Profit (Aero Engine, Space and Defense) IHI

Increase in profit, excluding the impact of FX rate. Higher sales of spare parts and steady growth in Defense systems. Investments for future growth is also accelerated.



Forecasts of the Consolidated Results for FY2025 Trend of revenue and spare parts handling amount* for Civil Aero Engines



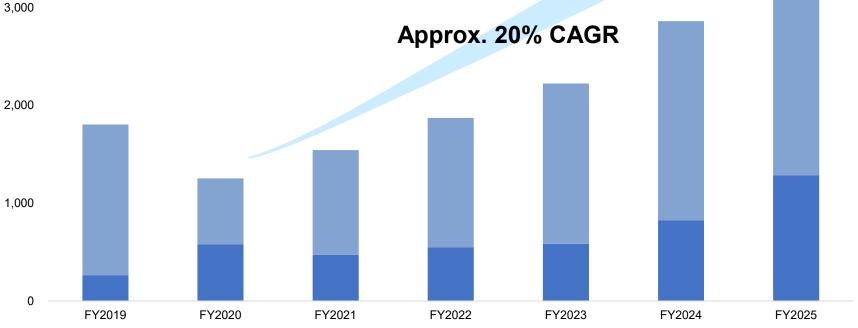
Line graph : Trend of spare parts handling amount (excluding PW1100G, USD basis) (Percentage of FY2019 quarterly average) Bar graph : Revenue (billion yen)

Note1: Excluding the impact of additional inspection program for PW1100G-JM engines. Note2: Spare parts handling amount : Sales before deduction of spare parts related costs.

(Reference) Trend of spare parts handling amount*

*Non-GAAP base

• Increase in spare parts handling amount due to growth in passenger demand and increase maintenance of PW1100G. Expand Overall due to increase in PW1100G, although gradual peaking out except for PW1100G. Approx. 20% CAGR



PW1100G Except for PW1100G

Note: spare parts handling amount : Sales before deduction of spare parts related costs.

(in M USD)

4,000

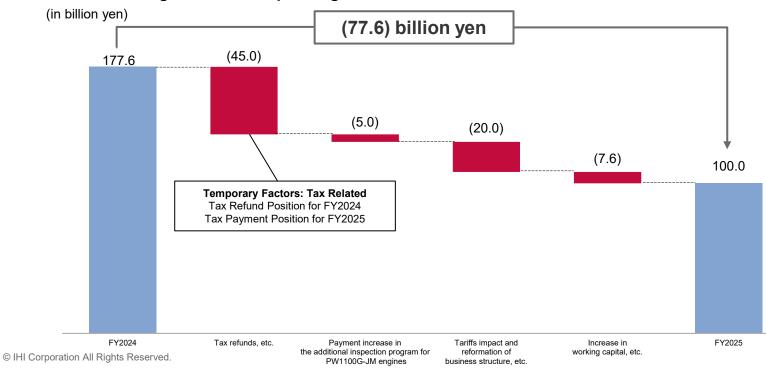
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Forecasts of the Consolidated Results for FY2025 Cash Flows

Aim to improve profitability and stable generation of more than 100.0 billion yen in CF from operating activities.

(In billion yen)	FY2024	FY2025	Change
Cash flows from operating activities	177.6	100.0	(77.6)
Cash flows from investing activities	(58.8)	(90.0)	(31.1)
Free cash flows	118.8	10.0	(108.8)

<Factors of Change in CF from operating activities>



Forecasts of the Consolidated Results for FY2025 Shareholder Returns

Annual dividends per share

FY2024 : A dividend of 120 yen, up 20 yen from the previous fiscal year

(same amount as announced in February 2025).

FY2025 : A dividend of 140 yen, up 20 yen from the previous fiscal year, to be planned.



<Dividend Trends During "the Group Management Policies 2023" Period>

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Appendix



<i>и</i> ник х		Orders received			Order backlog			Revenue		Ор	erating profit [%	5]
(In billion yen)	FY2023	FY2024	Change	FY2023	FY2024	Change	FY2023	FY2024	Change	FY2023	FY2024	Change
Resources, Energy	310.1	370.3	+60.1	483.4	437.6	(45.8)	404.9	411.4	+6.5	17.7	16.1	(1.5)
and Environment		070.0		-00.4		(+0.0)		411.4	.0.0	[4.4%]	[3.9%]	[(0.5pt)]
Social Infrastructure	142.7	150.4	+7.6	210.2	217.0	+6.8	154.3	146.0	(8.3)	4.9	(4.2)	(9.1)
									()	[3.2%]	[(2.9%)]	[(6.1pt)]
Industrial Systems and General-Purpose	474.8	484.4	+9.5	205.4	206.1	+0.7	466.1	484.8	+18.6	12.7	10.8	(1.9)
Machinery	474.0	404.4	+9.5	205.4	200.1	+0.7	400.1	404.0	+10.0	[2.7%]	[2.2%]	[(0.5pt)]
Aero Engine, Space	423.7	719.9	+296.2	450.9	605.9	+154.9	270.4	555.7	+285.3	(102.8)	122.7	+225.6
and Defense	423.7	719.9	+290.2	450.9	005.9	+154.9	270.4	555.7	+285.3	[(38.1%)]	[22.1%]	[+60.2pt]
Total Reportable Segment	1,351.4	1,725.1	+373.6	1,350.0	1,466.7	+116.6	1,295.8	1,598.0	+302.1	(67.4)	145.4	+212.9
Others	75.1	75.5	+0.4	22.3	20.6	(1.7)	72.7	77.2	+4.4	14.5	16.8	+2.2
Adjustment	(49.6)	(49.5)	+0.1	-	-	-	(46.0)	(48.4)	(2.4)	(17.2)	(18.7)	(1.5)
Tetel	4 970 9	4 754 4		4 070 0	4 407 0	. 444.0	4 200 5	4 000 0	. 204.2	(70.1)	143.5	+213.6
Total	1,376.8	1,751.1	+374.2	1,372.3	1,487.3	+114.9	1,322.5	1,626.8	+304.2	[(5.3%)]	[8.8%]	[+14.1pt]
Overseas	516.8	814.0	+297.2	344.1	289.1	(55.0)	596.6	873.8	+277.2			
						()						
Percentage of Overseas	38%	46%	+8pt	25%	19%	(6pt)	45%	54%	+9pt			

Note: Following the reorganization in FY2025, Urban development has been retroactively reclassified from "Social Infrastructure" to "Others".

*Except for special factors for FY2023

Note: Following the reorganization in FY2025, Urban development has been retroactively reclassified from "Social Infrastructure" to "Others".

		Orders received			Order backlog			Revenue		Ор	perating profit [%]
(In billion yen)	FY2023	FY2024	Change	FY2023	FY2024	Change	FY2023	FY2024	Change	FY2023	FY2024	Change
Resources, Energy	324.8	370.3	+45.4	483.4	437.6	(45.8)	419.6	411.4	(8.1)	32.4	16.1	(16.2)
and Environment		010.0				(10.0)			(0.1)	[7.7%]	[3.9%]	[(3.8pt)]
Social Infrastructure	142.7	150.4	+7.6	210.2	217.0	+6.8	154.3	146.0	(8.3)	4.9	(4.2)	(9.1)
		100.1		210.2	211.0			110.0	(0.0)	[3.2%]	[(2.9%)]	[(6.1pt)]
Industrial Systems	174.0			005.4	000.4		100.4	10.1.0		12.7	10.8	(1.9)
and General-Purpose Machinery	474.8	484.4	+9.5	205.4	206.1	+0.7	466.1	484.8	+18.6	[2.7%]	[2.2%]	[(0.5pt)]
Aero Engine, Space										56.8	122.7	+65.9
and Defense	579.7	719.9	+140.2	450.9	605.9	+154.9	426.3	555.7	+129.3	[13.3%]	[22.1%]	[+8.8pt]
Total Reportable Segment	1,522.1	1,725.1	+203.0	1,350.0	1,466.7	+116.6	1,466.5	1,598.0	+131.5	106.9	145.4	+38.5
Others	75.1	75.5	+0.4	22.3	20.6	(1.7)	72.7	77.2	+4.4	14.5	16.8	+2.2
Adjustment	(49.6)	(49.5)	+0.1	-	-	-	(46.0)	(48.4)	(2.4)	(17.2)	(18.7)	(1.5)
	4 5 4 7 5	4 754 4		4 070 0	4 407 0		1 100 0	4 000 0	. 100 5	104.2	143.5	+39.2
Total	1,547.5	1,751.1	+203.6	1,372.3	1,487.3	+114.9	1,493.2	1,626.8	+133.5	[7.0%]	[8.8%]	[+1.8pt]
Overseas	687.4	814.0	+126.6	344.1	289.1	(55.0)	767.2	873.8	+106.5			
Percentage of Overseas	44%	46%	+2pt	25%	19%	(6pt)	51%	54%	+3pt			

Factors of Change in Operating Profit by Segment

(FY2023 vs FY2024)

*Except for special factors for FY2023

Note: Following the reorganization in FY2025, Urban development has been retroactively reclassified from "Social Infrastructure" to "Others".

(In billion yen)	Changes in Business Environment	Expansion of LCB	Reinforcement of cost structure	Change in foreign exchange rate	Change in SG&A	Reformation of business structure	Others	Total
Resources, Energy and Environment	(4.0)	(5.8)	(3.7)	+0.3	+1.7		*1 (4.8)	(16.2)
Social Infrastructure	(0.7)	(1.0)	(0.2)		+0.5	(6.4)	*1 (1.4)	(9.1)
Industrial Systems and General-Purpose Machinery	(3.4)	+3.3	(3.7)	+0.7	(0.5)	+1.9	(0.3)	(1.9)
Aero Engine, Space and Defense	+53.0		+10.5	+13.7	*2 (12.1)			
The additional inspection program for PW1100G-JM engines				+0.9				+65.9
Total Reportable Segment	+44.9	(3.5)	+2.9	+15.6	(10.4)	(4.5)	(6.5)	+38.6
Others			(1.2)		(0.3)		+3.7	+2.2
Adjustment					(1.6)			(1.5)
Total	+44.9	(3.5)	+1.7	+15.6	(12.3)	(4.5)	(2.8)	+39.2

There are cases that the aggregated amount of each segment or factor doesn't match to the total due to rounding off. Change in SG&A and change in other income and expenses exclude change in foreign exchange rate and other factors.

*1: Including quality incidents responses of Page 7.

*2: Including allowance for doubtful accounts for U.S. airlines of Page 7.

Financial Results by Segment

(FY2024 vs Forecasts of FY2025)

Note: Following the reorganization in FY2025, Urban development has been retroactively reclassified from "Social Infrastructure" to "Others".

(In billion yen)		Orders received			Revenue			Operating profit		
(In billion yen)	FY2024	FY2025	Change	FY2024	FY2025	Change	FY2024	FY2025	Change	
Resources, Energy and Environment	370.3	470.0	+99.6	411.4	380.0	(31.4)	16.1	24.0	+7.8	
							[3.9%]	[6.3%]	[+2.4pt]	
Social Infrastructure	150.4	140.0	(10.4)	146.0	130.0	(16.0)	(4.2)	7.0	+11.2	
							[(2.9%)]	[5.4%]	[+8.3pt]	
Industrial Systems and General-Purpose	484.4	450.0	(34.4)	484.8	440.0	(44.8)	10.8	25.0	+14.2	
Machinery							[2.2%]	[5.7%]	[+3.5pt]	
Aero Engine, Space and Defense	719.9	710.0	(9.9)	555.7	680.0	+124.2	122.7	109.0	(13.7)	
							[22.1%]	[16.0%]	[(6.1pt)]	
Total Reportable Segment	1,725.1	1,770.0	+44.8	1,598.0	1,630.0	+31.9	145.4	165.0	+19.5	
Others	75.5	70.0	(5.5)	77.2	70.0	(7.2)	16.8	25.0	+8.1	
Adjustment	(49.5)	(50.0)	(0.4)	(48.4)	(50.0)	(1.5)	(18.7)	(40.0)	(21.2)	
Total	1,751.1	1,790.0	+38.8	1,626.8	1,650.0	+23.1	143.5	150.0	+6.4	
							[8.8%]	[9.1%]	[+0.3pt]	

Factors of Change in Operating Profit by Segment

(FY2024 vs Forecasts of FY2025)

Note: Following the reorganization in FY2025, Urban development has been retroactively reclassified from "Social Infrastructure" to "Others".

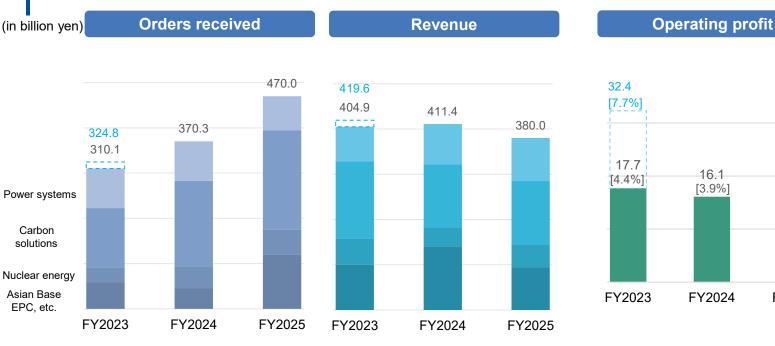
(In billion yen)	Changes in Business Environment	Expansion of LCB	Reinforcement of cost structure	Change in foreign exchange rate	Change in SG&A	Reformation of business structure	Others	Total
Resources, Energy and Environment	(2.0)	+2.0	+3.8				*1 +4.0	+7.8
Social Infrastructure	(0.5)		+4.3			*1 +6.4	*1 +1.0	+11.2
Industrial Systems and General-Purpose Machinery	(3.0)	+3.0	+10.1			*1 +4.1		+14.2
Aero Engine, Space and Defense	+20.0		+5.2	(24.9)	*1 (14.0)			(13.7)
Total Reportable Segment	+14.5	+5.0	+23.4	(24.9)	(14.0)	+10.5	+5.0	+19.5
Others			(0.3)		(1.0)		+9.5	+8.1
Adjustment			+1.8		(3.0)	*2 (20.0)		(21.2)
Total	+14.5	+5.0	+24.9	(24.9)	(18.0)	(9.5)	+14.5	+6.4

*1: Including temporary factors for FY2024 of Page 13.

*2: Including tariffs impact and reformation of business structure of Page 13.

There are cases that the aggregated amount of each segment or factor doesn't match to the total due to rounding off.

Financial Results & Forecasts by Segment <Resources, Energy and Environment>



Operating profit (except for special factors in FY2023	Operating	profit (exce	pt for specia	al factors in FY202	3)
--------------------------------------------------------	-----------	--------------	---------------	---------------------	----

24.0

[6.3%]

FY2025

FY2024

• Decreased due to the impact of decreased in revenue during a transitional period in the project cycle of LCB projects, deteriorated profitability in overseas subsidiaries of Carbon solutions (CS) and responses to quality incidents.

Forecasts of FY2025

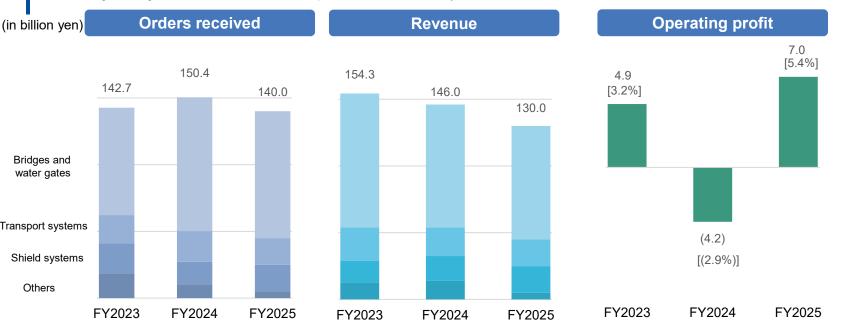
 Increase due to improved profitability in the LCB business of CS, improvements in overseas subsidiaries of CS, and improved profitability in Power systems.

	Ore	ders receiv	ved	Revenue				
	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025		
Power systems	87.2	87.4	75.0	76.0	89.7	95.0		
Carbon solutions	130.9	190.4	220.0	171.8	139.1	140.0		
Nuclear energy	33.6	46.4	55.0	56.8	41.9	50.0		
Asian Base EPC, etc.	58.4	46.1	120.0	100.3	140.7	95.0		
Total	310.1	370.3	470.0	404.9	411.4	380.0		

*Blue : Except for the impact of IHI E&C litigation settlement in FY2023

Financial Results & Forecasts by Segment <Social Infrastructure>

Note: Following the reorganization in FY2025, Urban development has been retroactively reclassified from "Social Infrastructure" to "Others".



	Ore	ders receiv	ved		Revenue	
	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025
Bridges and water gates	80.5	100.1	95.0	100.5	92.2	85.0
Transport systems	21.1	23.0	20.0	24.7	21.3	20.0
Shield systems	22.5	17.0	20.0	16.5	18.4	20.0
Others	18.6	10.3	5.0	12.6	14.1	* 5.0
Total	142.7	150.4	140.0	154.3	146.0	130.0

Operating profit
FY2024 • Decreased due to the restructuring expenses related to the transfer of Concrete Construction Materials Business and deteriorated profitability in Transport systems.
Forecasts of FY2025 • Increase due to to improved profitability in Bridges and water gates and the rebound from the restructuring expenses.
*The impact of business transfer.

Financial Results & Forecasts by Segment </br><Industrial Systems and General-Purpose Machinery>





	Orc	ders receiv	/ed		Revenue	
	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025
Vehicular turbochargers	210.3	210.2	210.0	209.0	208.6	210.0
Parking	59.5	59.2	60.0	54.6	58.7	58.0
Rotating machineries	66.0	66.8	70.0	60.9	61.6	70.0
Heat treatment and surface engineering	50.3	49.8	50.0	48.3	52.1	50.0
Transport machineries	24.1	34.6	10.0	30.4	38.8	* 7.0
Logistics and industrial systems	33.4	41.9	40.0	35.5	36.7	35.0
Others	31.2	21.9	10.0	27.4	28.3	*10.0
Total	474.8	484.4	450.0	466.1	484.8	440.0



Operating profit

FY2024

• Decreased due to delay in sales price negotiations in Vehicular turbochargers and the restructuring expenses related to Turf Care Machinery Business, although improved profitability in Parking.

Forecasts of FY2025

• Increase due to improved profitability in delay in sales price negotiations in Vehicular turbochargers, etc.

*The impact of business transfer.

Financial Results & Forecasts by Segment <Aero Engine, Space and Defense>





Operating profit (except for special factors in FY2023)

FY2024

 Increased due to higher sales of spare parts for Civil aero engines and expansion of Defense systems.

Forecasts of FY2025

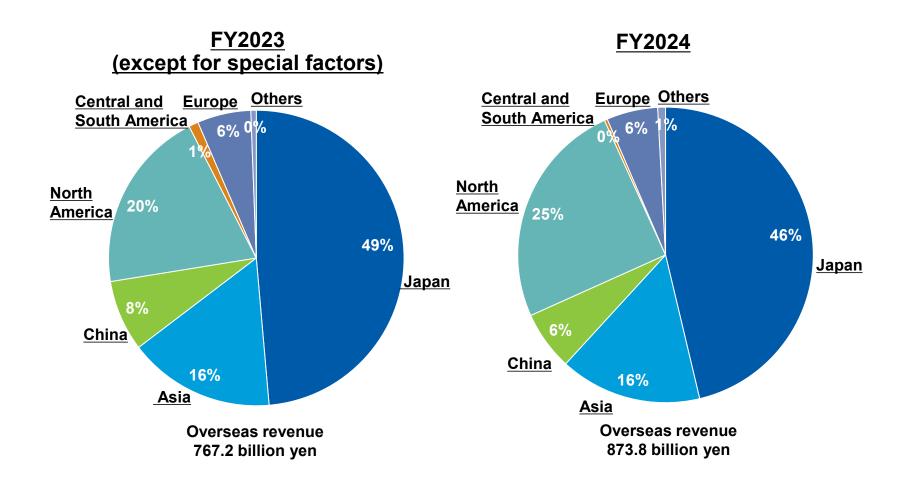
• Overall decrease due to foreign exchange impact and upfront investments, etc., although increase in profit from higher sales.

*Blue : Except for the impact of additional inspection program for PW1100G-JM engines

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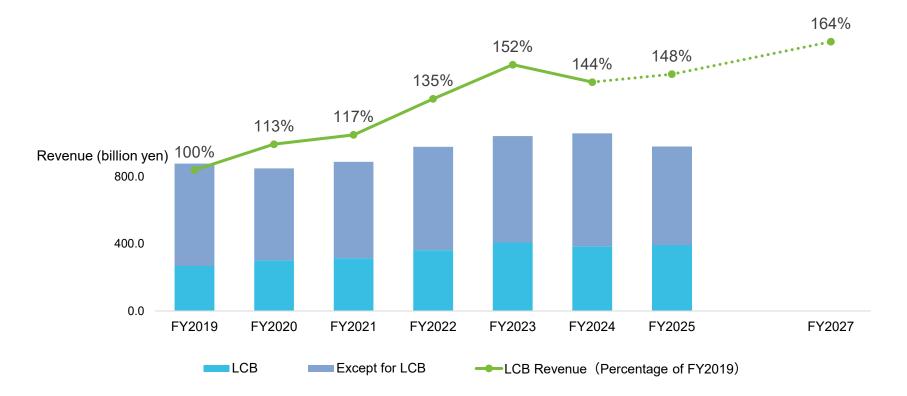
IH **Revenue & Operating profit & EBITDA by Segment Resources**, Energy FY2024 Revenue FY2024 EBITDA and Environment Social **Resources**, Energy Aero Engine, Space 11% Infrastructure and Defense and Environment 26% Industrial Systems and 35% 11% Aero Engine, Space General-**EBITDA** Revenue and Defense Purpose 215.6 billion yen 1,626.8 billion yen Machinery 9% Social Infrastructure 75% 30% Industrial Systems and **General-Purpose Machinery Resources**, Energy and Environment FY2024 Operating profit Social Infrastructure 16% Industrial Systems and **General-Purpose Machinery Operating profit** 143.5 billion yen Aero Engine, Space Note: Following the reorganization in FY2025, Urban development has been retroactively reclassified from "Social Infrastructure" to "Others". and Defense Note: Percentage (%) for each pie chart is shown the composition ratio to the Total Reportable Segment. 84% Note: EBITDA by Segment =Operating profit by Segment + Depreciation by Segment

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Status of Lifecycle business (LCB) in Conventional Businesses IHI

*Conventional Businesses: Resources, Energy and Environment, Social Infrastructure, Industrial Systems and General-Purpose Machinery



(In billion yen)	As of March 31, 2024	As of March 31, 2025	Change
Total assets	2,097.8	2,240.3	+142.5
Cash and cash equivalents	138.8	136.8	(1.9)
Trade receivables & contract assets	583.3	620.6	+37.2
Inventories	422.2	444.0	+21.8
Total liabilities	1,695.5	1,731.7	+36.1
Trade payables etc.	258.5	287.2	+28.6
Contract liabilities	204.1	252.9	+48.8
Refund liabilities	192.6	153.0	(39.6)
Interest-bearing liabilities	574.3	514.7	(59.6)
Bonds and borrowings	449.1	389.3	(59.7)
Lease liabilities	125.2	125.3	+0.1
Total equity	402.2	508.6	+106.3
Equity attributable to owners of parent	375.9	481.7	+105.7
Non-controlling interests	26.2	26.9	+0.6
Total liabilities and equity	2,097.8	2,240.3	+142.5

Note: Following the reorganization in FY2025, Urban development has been retroactively reclassified from "Social Infrastructure" to "Others".

(In hillion yon)	Assets balance								
(In billion yen)	As of March 31, 2024	As of March 31, 2025	Change						
Resources, Energy and Environment	345.2	338.4	(6.8)						
Social Infrastructure	172.5	165.0	(7.5)						
Industrial Systems and General-Purpose Machinery	363.7	367.0	+3.3						
Aero Engine, Space and Defense	847.5	996.3	+148.8						
Total Reportable Segment	1,729.0	1,866.8	+137.8						
Others	328.7	349.9	+21.1						
Adjustment	39.9	23.5	(16.3)						
Total	2,097.8	2,240.3	+142.5						

Cash Flows / R&D / CAPEX / Depreciation

(In billion yen)	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025
Profit before tax	(72.2)	138.4	135.0
Depreciation	70.7	72.1	70.0
The additional inspection program of PW1100G-JM engines Loss Estimate	155.9	-	-
Other	20.5	5.0	15.0
EBITDA	*1 175.0	215.6	220.0
Expenditures related to the additional inspection program of PW1100G-JM engines *2	-	(39.3)	(45.0)
Change in working capital *3	(115.7)	(1.2)	(43.0)
Other	2.8	2.4	(32.0)
Cash flows from operating activities	62.1	177.6	100.0
Cash flows from investing activities	(51.6)	(58.8)	(90.0)
Free cash flows	10.4	118.8	10.0
(In billion yen)	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025
R&D	39.3	34.0	45.0
CAPEX	71.2	97.4	110.0
Depreciation	70.7	72.1	70.0

*1: Excluding loss related to the IHI E&C litigation settlement impact and the additional inspection program for PW1100G-JM engines.

*2: Expenditures related to the additional inspection program of PW1100G-JM engines are shown separately from conventional "changes in working capital".

*3: Change in working capital consists of change in trade receivables, contract assets, inventories, prepayments, contract liabilities, trade payables and refund liabilities. Working capital = Trade receivables + Contract assets + Inventories + Prepayments - Contract liabilities - Trade payables - Refund liabilities (Same for the next page.)

Financial Performance

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	Japanese GAAP				IFRS				(In billion yen) IFRS
	FY2018	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025 (Forecast)	FY2024 (Forecast in Feb.)
Orders received	1,399.2	1,280.0	1,097.0	1,261.2	1,366.1	1,376.8	1,751.1	1,790.0	1,720.0
Revenue	1,483.4	1,263.1	1,112.9	1,172.9	1,352.9	1,322.5	1,626.8	1,650.0	1,600.0
Operating profit	82.4	47.8	27.9	81.4	81.9	(70.1)	143.5	150.0	145.0
Profit attributable to owners of parent	39.8	8.2	13.0	66.0	44.5	(68.2)	112.7	120.0	90.0
EPS [Yen]	258.53	53.93	88.13	439.77	294.48	(450.78)	744.84	789.94	-
EBITDA	78.2	95.4	92.3	91.1	151.1	* 175.0	215.6	220.0	215.0
Cash flows from operating activities	46.4	42.4	36.3	114.1	54.1	62.1	177.6	100.0	100.0
Cash flows from investing activities	(79.2)	(85.5)	(40.4)	27.9	(52.3)	(51.6)	(58.8)	(90.0)	(75.0)
Free cash flows	(32.8)	(43.0)	(4.1)	142.0	1.7	10.4	118.8	10.0	25.0
Dividends per share (yen)	70 (Interim 30, Year-end 40)	50 (Interim 30, Year-end 20)	0	70 (Interim 30, Year-end 40)	90 (Interim 40, Year-end 50)	100 (Interim 50, Year-end 50)	120 (Interim 50, Year-end 70)	140 (Interim 70, Year-end 70)	120 (Interim 50, Year-end 70)
Operating margin [%]	5.6	3.8	2.5	6.9	6.1	(5.3)	8.8	9.1	9.1
ROIC [%]	8.7	4.1	2.2	6.4	6.3	(4.9)	10.5	9.9	10.8
ROE [%]	11.8	2.8	4.5	19.3	11.0	(16.9)	26.3	23.0	22.3
CCC [days]	97	92	124	112	120	* 132	* 115	* 123	-
D/E ratio [times]	0.93	2.00	1.85	1.24	1.14	1.43	1.01	0.98	1.22
Ratio of equity attributable to owners of parent [%]	21.0	15.0	16.4	20.3	22.2	17.9	21.5	24.4	20.4

ROIC = (Operating profit + Interest income and dividend income) after tax / (Equity attributable to owners of parent

+ Interest-bearing liabilities)

ROE = Profit attributable to owners of parent / Equity attributable to owners of parent

CCC = Working capital / Revenue * 365 days

D/E ratio = Interest-bearing liabilities / Total equity

Ratio of equity attributable to owners of parent = Equity attributable to owners of parent / Total liabilities and equity

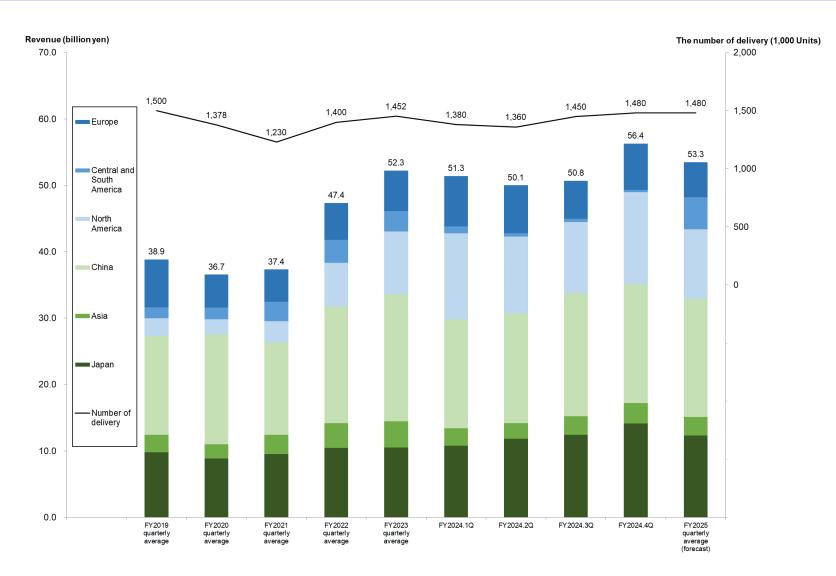
	Japanese GAAP					IFRS							
	'14	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21	'22	'23	'24	'25 Forecast	Main loading
Revenue (In biilion yen)	267.0	299.1	291.5	281.0	318.5	222.4	101.7	123.3	201.4	97.0	351.6	390.0	
Accumulated number of civil aero engines delivered (Units)													
V2500	6,469	6,896	7,236	7,508	7,688	7,735	7,740	7,756	7,776	7,782	7,801		Airbus A319/320/321
GE90	2,039	2,257	2,457	2,617	2,715	2,824	2,885	2,925	2,968	3,029	3,085		Boeing B777
CF34	4,156	4,471	4,821	5,085	5,331	5,611	5,798	5,926	6,085	6,201	6,321		For regional jet (70 to 110 seats)
GEnx	751	1,035	1,295	1,542	1,826	2,159	2,328	2,425	2,494	2,577	2,657		Boeing B787/B747-8
PW1100G		16	148	398	1,058	1,784	2,144	2,585	3,146	3,821	4,502		Airbus A320neo
Passport20				13	66	142	202	269	335	406	480		Bombardier Global7500
GE9X													Boeing B777X
Total	13,415	14,675	15,957	17,163	18,684	20,255	21,097	21,886	22,804	23,816	24,846	26,149	
Single FY number of civil aero engines delivered (Units)	1,352	1,260	1,282	1,206	1,521	1,571	842	789	918	1,012	1,030	1,303	

The number of civil aero engine delivered is the number handed over to the airframe maker, and differs from the number of factory shipments.

Revenue by region & Number of Vehicular Turbochargers delivered IHI

	Japanese GAAP					IFRS						
(In billion yen)	'14	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21	'22	'23	'24	'25 Forecast
Japan	37.5	34.6	38.9	39.8	44.6	39.1	35.4	38.0	41.8	42.1	49.1	49.0
Asia	27.5	21.6	15.8	11.7	11.0	10.7	8.5	11.8	14.9	15.8	10.9	11.0
China	24.3	24.9	48.5	71.9	63.1	57.2	66.5	55.4	70.2	76.6	69.4	71.0
North America	1.8	2.4	3.3	8.4	11.6	10.8	9.0	13.1	26.4	37.8	49.2	42.0
Central and South America	0.7	3.4	6.1	7.4	7.5	6.6	6.9	11.5	13.8	12.1	2.3	19.0
Europe	75.6	74.3	61.7	81.1	51.3	28.9	19.9	19.5	22.3	24.5	27.5	21.0
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Total	167.7	161.6	174.6	220.5	189.5	153.6	146.6	149.4	189.5	209.0	208.6	213.0
The number of delivery (1,000 Units)	5,890	5,360	6,100	7,900	6,760	6,000	5,510	4,920	5,590	5,810	5,670	5,900

Revenue by region & Number of Vehicular Turbochargers delivered



IHI

(1) Lease revenue in Toyosu

Japanese GAAP					IFRS							
												'25
(In billion yen)	'14	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21	'22	'23	'24	Forecast
Lease revenue	9.3	10.1	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.4	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.6

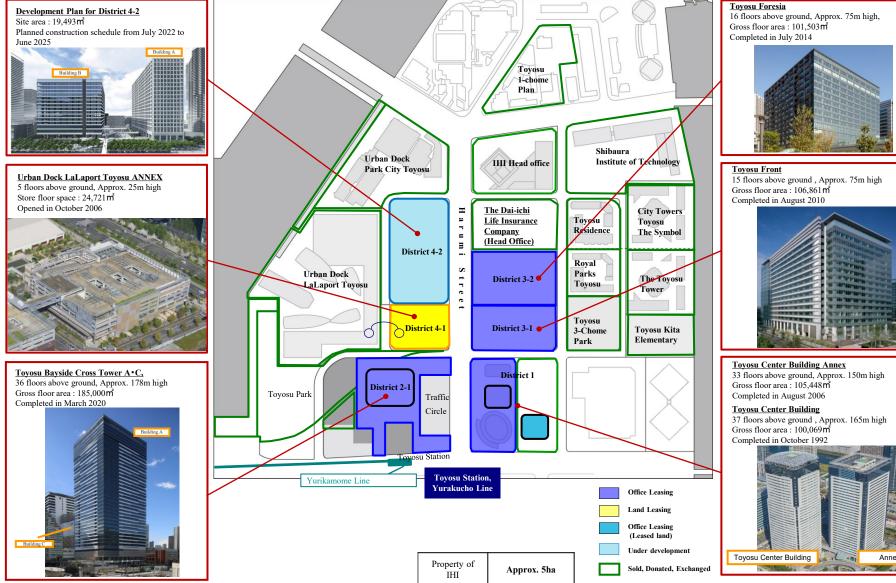
(2) Lease revenue and expense in Toyosu

	_	Lease e			
(In billion yen)	Lease revenue	Depreciation	Others	Difference	
FY2024	12.2	5.4	4.2	+2.5	

(3) Fair value of investment property in Toyosu

	Carry	ing amount Bal	ance	Fair value as	
(In billion yen)	as of April 1, 2024	Net change	as of March 31, 2025(A)	of March 31, 2025(B)	(B) - (A)
FY2024	97.3	(4.4)	92.9	222.6	129.6

Development Plan for Toyosu 1 to 3 chome Area



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Annex



Forward-looking figures shown in this material with respect to IHI's performance outlooks and other matters are based on management's assumptions and beliefs in light of the information currently available to it, and therefore contain risks and uncertainties. Consequently, you should not place undue reliance on these performance outlooks in making judgments. IHI cautions you that actual results could differ materially from those discussed in these performance outlooks due to a number of important factors. These important factors include political environments in areas in which IHI operates, general economic conditions, and the yen exchange rate including its rate against the US dollar.