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1H FY24 Consolidated Financial Results (Six Months Ended March 31, 2025) [JGAAP]

May 7, 2025

Company Name: Insource Co., Ltd. Stock Exchange Listing: Tokyo

Code number: 6200 URL: https://www.insource.co.jp/index.html Representative: Takayuki Funahashi, Representative Director, President and CEO

Contact: Shigeo Fujimoto, Director, Executive Officer and CFO TEL. +81-3-5577-2283

Scheduled date to file semi-annual securities report: May 13, 2025

Scheduled date to commence dividend payments: -

Preparation of supplementary material on financial results: Yes $\,$

Holding of financial results briefing: Yes (for analysts)

(Amounts are rounded down to the nearest million yen)

1. 1H FY24 Consolidated Financial Results (October 1, 2024 – March 31, 2025)

(1) Consolidated Financial Results

(% indicates changes from the previous year)

	Net sale	es	Operating p	orofit	Ordinary p	rofit	Profit attribut owners of p	
	mil yen	%	mil yen	%	mil yen	%	mil yen	%
1H FY24	7,020	16.6	2,942	22.6	2,957	23.0	1,966	12.2
1H FY23	6,018	15.6	2,400	24.4	2,403	24.8	1,752	32.9

(Note) Comprehensive income: 1H FY24 1,990 million yen (13.4%) 1H FY23 1,755 million yen (33.5%)

	Basic earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share
	yen sen	yen sen
1H FY24	23.43	_
1H FY23	20.86	20.86

(2) Consolidated Financial Position

	Total assets	Net assets	Equity-to-asset ratio
	mil yen	mil yen	%
1H FY24	13,512	10,284	76.1
FY23 Full-year	13,177	9,935	75.4

(Reference) Shareholders' equity: 1H FY24 10,284 million yen FY23 Full-year 9,935 million yen

2. Dividends

	Annual cash dividends per share					
	End of 1Q	End of 2Q	End of 3Q	Year-end	Total	
	yen sen	yen sen	yen sen	yen sen	yen sen	
FY23 Full-year	_	0.00	_	20.00	20.00	
FY24 Full-year	_	0.00				
FY24 (forecast)			_	23.50	23.50	

(Note) Revisions of dividend forecast from recently announced figures: None

3. Consolidated Financial Forecast for FY24 (October 1, 2024 – September 30, 2025)

(% indicates changes from the previous year)

	Net sa	ales	Operating	g profit	Ordinary	profit	Profit attrib		Earnings per share
	mil yen	%	mil yen	%	mil yen	%	mil yen	%	yen sen
FY24 Full-year	14,600	17.0	6,000	21.5	6,000	21.4	4,050	20.7	48.25

(Note) Revisions of forecast of financial results from recently announced figures: No

* Notes

(1) Significant changes in the scope of consolidation during 1H FY24 : None

(2) Specific accounting methods for consolidated interim financial statements : Yes

(3) Changes in accounting policies, estimates and restatements

(i) Changes in accounting policies due to the revision of accounting standards
 (ii) Changes in accounting policies other than (3)-(i)
 (iii) Changes in accounting estimates
 (iv) Restatements
 None
 None

(4) Total number of issued shares (common stocks)

- (i) Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury stocks)
- (ii Total number of treasury stocks at the end of the period
- (iii Average number of shares during the period (cumulative)

1H FY24	85,243,000	shares	FY23	85,243,000	shares
1H FY24	1,302,469	shares	FY23	1,332,369	shares
1H FY24	83,919,034	shares	1H FY23	83,973,718	shares

^{*} These consolidated interim financial results are outside the scope of review by certified public accountants and audit corporations

(Cautionary note on forward-looking statement)

The statements regarding the forecast of financial results in this report are based on the information that is available to the Company, as well as certain assumptions that are deemed to be reasonable by management, and they are not meant to be a commitment by the Company. Therefore, there might be cases in which actual results differ materially from forecast figures due to various factors.

For the suppositions that form the assumptions for financial forecasts and cautions concerning the use thereof, please refer to "1. Qualitative Information on Quarterly Financial Results (3) Consolidated Financial Forecasts" on page 3 of this report.

 $(How\ to\ obtain\ supplementary\ explanatory\ materials\ for\ financial\ results)$

Supplementary materials on financial results are disclosed on the Company's website along with this financial report.

^{*} Explanation for the appropriate use of financial forecasts and other special notes:

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1. Qualitative Information on Quarterly Financial Results

(1) Overview of Business Results

The needs of career training market are strong because of growing concerns for improving labor productivity and reskilling efforts, as well as for human capital management that leads to higher corporate value. The market is growing during the first half of the current fiscal year (From October 1, 2024 to March 31, 2025), due to several factors, including increased demand for human resource development to prevent employee turnover and overcome labor shortages, as well as growing demand for face-to-face training.

Amid this situation, the Group developed DX-related trainings by industry and job type to solve various management issues of our clients. For e-Learning content, in addition to DX-related theme, we developed customer harassment training based on the latest guidelines of the Tokyo Metropolitan Government. In addition, we changed our sales structure in October 2024, and during the current period, each Division implemented measures based on its own strategies in line with market needs, which led to an increase in sales activities. Furthermore, we strengthened our system for attracting attendees to Open Seminars by opening new seminar classrooms and expanding existing ones.

Regarding On-Site Training Business, DX-related training (especially Generative AI and data analysis) and training for midlevel and younger employees increased, and the total number of trainings conducted increased by 17.3% YoY.

In Open Seminars Business, the total number of trainings conducted increased by 32.3%, and the total number of attendees increased by 8.9% YoY. In particular, the number of attendees for DX-related training (especially OA-related and data analysis) increased by 25.3% YoY.

About IT Services, the number of paid subscribers of "Leaf" (LMS (*1) / HR support system) increased to 796 organizations (+120, +17.8% YoY). As the total active users exceed 4.44 million as of the end of March 2025, Leaf's monthly subscription fees (MRR (*2)) increased steadily, and ARR (*3) grew 29.8% YoY to 1,129 million yen.

In Other Businesses, the number of highly profitable video production solutions, mainly for large companies, increased by 327.7% YoY. In consulting and assessment services, the number of organizations using these services increased by 33.3% YoY. In addition, although total personnel expenses increased by 12.7% YoY, operating profit increased by 22.6% YoY to a record high.

As a result of the above, consolidated financial results for this second quarter are as follows; net sales were 7,020,405 thousand yen (+16.6% YoY), operating profit was 2,942,467 thousand yen (+22.6% YoY), ordinary profit was 2,957,134 thousand yen (+23.0% YoY), profit attributable to owners of parent was 1,966,514 thousand yen (+12.2% YoY).

■Net sales by business for the first half of FY24 (unit: thousand yen)

INCL Sales by busiless for the fi		(unit. inousand yen)	
Business	1H FY24 (Oct.1, 2024 – Mar.31, 2025)	YoY(%)	1H FY23 (Oct.1, 2023 – Mar.31, 2024)
On-Site Training	3,115,925	114.5	2,721,146
Open Seminars	1,576,396	117.8	1,338,733
IT Services	1,093,453	104.8	1,043,502
Other Businesses	1,234,630	134.9	915,137
Total	7,020,405	116.6	6,018,519

^{*1:}LMS (Learning Management System): A system necessary for implementing e-Learning.

^{*2:}MRR: Monthly Recurring Revenue

^{*3:}ARR: Annual Recurring Revenue. Calculated by multiplying the MRR of the last month of each term by 12.

(2) Overview of Financial Position

(Assets)

Total assets at the end of the second quarter of the current fiscal year increased by 334,875 thousand yen compared to the end of the previous fiscal year to 13,512,723 thousand yen, mainly due to an increase of 242,340 thousand yen in accounts receivable.

(Liabilities)

Total liabilities decreased by 13,926 thousand yen compared to the end of the previous fiscal year to 3,228,441 thousand yen. This was mainly due to a decrease of 111,571 thousand yen in current liabilities and other.

(Net Assets)

Net assets increased by 348,802 thousand yen compared to the end of the previous fiscal year to 10,284,281 thousand yen. This was mainly due to an increase of 288,301 thousand yen in retained earnings.

(3) Consolidated Financial Forecasts

The full-year consolidated financial forecasts for FY24 have been revised upward from those announced on November 5, 2024, in terms of sales and profits. Please refer to the "Notice: Revision of Consolidated Financial Forecast for the First Half and Full Year of FY24", announced on April 24, 2025, for details. The forecasts are based on information available at the time of preparation and actual results may differ from these forecasts due to various factors in the future.

2. Consolidated Interim Financial Statements and Notes

(1) Consolidated Interim Balance Sheets

FY23 As of Sep.30, 2024) 5,705,369 2,461 1,540,922 57,297 100,925 (1,333)	1H FY24 (As of Mar.31, 2025) 5,818,532 - 1,783,263 30,785
5,705,369 2,461 1,540,922 57,297 100,925 (1,333)	5,818,532 — 1,783,263 30,785
2,461 1,540,922 57,297 100,925 (1,333)	1,783,263 30,785
2,461 1,540,922 57,297 100,925 (1,333)	1,783,263 30,785
2,461 1,540,922 57,297 100,925 (1,333)	1,783,263 30,785
1,540,922 57,297 100,925 (1,333)	30,785
57,297 100,925 (1,333)	30,785
100,925 (1,333)	
(1,333)	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	114,147
	(1,881)
7,405,642	7,744,847
1,577,183	1,617,266
1,974,413	1,974,413
53,226	55,140
3,604,822	3,646,820
- , , -	- / /
769.778	769,778
· -	9,736
	148,463
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	346
	928,325
	1,192,730
	5,767,876
	13,512,723
10,177,010	10,012,120
206 445	194,723
	694,626
	955,207
	971,005
-	6,000
449 083	337,511
	3,159,074
3,177,330	3,137,017
42.027	69,366
41111	
43,037	69,366
	1,974,413

		(unit: thousand yen)
	FY23	1H FY24
	(As of Sep.30, 2024)	(As of Mar.31, 2025)
Net assets		
Shareholders' equity		
Share capital	800,623	800,623
Capital surplus	904,576	923,799
Retained earnings	8,927,868	9,216,169
Treasury shares	(708,300)	(690,539)
Total shareholders' equity	9,924,767	10,250,053
Accumulated other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	10,712	34,228
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	10,712	34,228
Total net assets	9,935,479	10,284,281
Total liabilities and net assets	13,177,848	13,512,723

(2) Consolidated Interim Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income

(Consolidated Interim Statements of Income)

(For the six months ended March 31, 2025)

IH FY23 (Oct.1, 2023-) IH FY24 (Oct.1, 2023-) IH FY24 (Oct.1, 2023-) Net sales 6,018,519 7,020,405 Cost of sales 1,357,231 1,572,041 Gross profit 4,661,287 5,448,363 Selling, general and administrative expenses 2,260,496 2,503,696 Operating profit 2,400,791 2,942,467 Non-operating income 16 2,383 Dividend income 231 388 Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 4,840 16,670 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 80 2,003 Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 80 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 80 2,003 Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003			(unit: thousand yen)
Net sales 6,018,519 7,020,405 Cost of sales 1,357,231 1,572,041 Gross profit 4,661,287 5,448,363 Selling, general and administrative expenses 2,260,496 2,505,896 Operating profit 2,400,791 2,942,467 Non-operating income 16 2,383 Dividend income 231 388 Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 809 — Total non-operating expenses 899 — Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of inve			
Net sales 6,018,519 7,020,405 Cost of sales 1,357,231 1,572,041 Gross profit 4,661,287 5,448,363 Selling, general and administrative expenses 2,260,496 2,505,896 Operating profit 2,400,791 2,942,467 Non-operating income 16 2,383 Interest income 16 2,383 Dividend income 231 388 Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702			
Cost of sales 1,357,231 1,572,041 Gross profit 4,661,287 5,448,363 Selling, general and administrative expenses 2,260,496 2,505,896 Operating profit 2,400,791 2,942,467 Non-operating income 16 2,383 Interest income 16 2,383 Dividend income 231 388 Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 444 561 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 809 — Total non-operating expenses 899 — Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 809 2,957,134 Commission for purchase of treasury shares		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Gross profit 4,661,287 5,448,363 Selling, general and administrative expenses 2,260,496 2,505,896 Operating profit 2,400,791 2,942,467 Non-operating income 16 2,383 Interest income 231 388 Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 899 - Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 To			
Selling, general and administrative expenses 2,260,496 2,505,896 Operating profit 2,400,791 2,942,467 Non-operating income Interest income 16 2,383 Dividend income 231 388 Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 89 - Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 Total extraordinary losses - 108,591 Profit before income taxes 651,660 882,029 <t< td=""><td>_</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	_		
Operating profit 2,400,791 2,942,467 Non-operating income Interest income 16 2,383 Dividend income 231 388 Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 89 - Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 Total extraordinary losses - 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 P	Gross profit	4,661,287	5,448,363
Non-operating income 16 2,383 Dividend income 231 388 Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 Total extraordinary losses - 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Selling, general and administrative expenses	2,260,496	2,505,896
Interest income 16 2,383 Dividend income 231 388 Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 Total extraordinary losses - 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Operating profit	2,400,791	2,942,467
Dividend income 231 388 Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 Total extraordinary losses - 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Non-operating income		
Foreign exchange gains 81 47 Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 Total extraordinary losses - 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Interest income	16	2,383
Subsidies for employment adjustment 1,449 1,218 Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 Total extraordinary losses - 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Dividend income	231	388
Income from base station installation 1,105 1,105 Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 Total extraordinary losses - 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514		81	47
Surrender value of insurance policies 1,447 545 Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 — Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities — 108,591 Total extraordinary losses — 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514		1,449	1,218
Gain on sale of investment securities 14 10,419 Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 899 — Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 — Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities — 108,591 Total extraordinary losses — 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Income from base station installation	1,105	1,105
Other 494 561 Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 Total extraordinary losses - 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Surrender value of insurance policies	1,447	545
Total non-operating income 4,840 16,670 Non-operating expenses Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 - Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities - 108,591 Total extraordinary losses - 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Gain on sale of investment securities	14	10,419
Non-operating expenses 803 2,003 Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 899 — Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 — Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities — 108,591 Total extraordinary losses — 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Other	494	561
Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses 803 2,003 Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 — Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities — 108,591 Total extraordinary losses — 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Total non-operating income	4,840	16,670
Commission for purchase of treasury shares 899 — Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities — 108,591 Total extraordinary losses — 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Non-operating expenses		
Total non-operating expenses 1,702 2,003 Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities — 108,591 Total extraordinary losses — 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Loss on extinguishment of stock-based compensation expenses	803	2,003
Ordinary profit 2,403,929 2,957,134 Loss on valuation of investment securities — 108,591 Total extraordinary losses — 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Commission for purchase of treasury shares	899	_
Loss on valuation of investment securities — 108,591 Total extraordinary losses — 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Total non-operating expenses	1,702	2,003
Total extraordinary losses — 108,591 Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Ordinary profit	2,403,929	2,957,134
Profit before income taxes 2,403,929 2,848,543 Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Loss on valuation of investment securities	_	108,591
Income taxes 651,660 882,029 Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Total extraordinary losses	_	108,591
Profit 1,752,268 1,966,514	Profit before income taxes	2,403,929	2,848,543
	Income taxes	651,660	882,029
Profit attributable to owners of parent 1,752,268 1,966,514	Profit	1,752,268	1,966,514
	Profit attributable to owners of parent	1,752,268	1,966,514

		(unit: thousand yen)
	1H FY23	1H FY24
	(Oct.1, 2023-	(Oct.1, 2024-
	Mar.31, 2024)	Mar.31, 2025)
Profit	1,752,268	1,966,514
Other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	3,050	23,516
Total other comprehensive income	3,050	23,516
Comprehensive income	1,755,319	1,990,030
Comprehensive income attributable to		_
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent	1,755,319	1,990,030
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests	_	_

(3) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(3) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows		(unit: thousand yen)
	1H FY23	1H FY24
	(Oct.1, 2023-	(Oct.1, 2024-
	Mar.31, 2024)	Mar.31, 2025)
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before income taxes	2,403,929	2,848,543
Depreciation	83,361	85,791
Amortization of goodwill	3,894	3,894
Share-based payment expenses	71,498	18,173
Loss (gain) on valuation of investment securities	_	108,591
Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts	(98)	547
Interest and dividend income	(248)	(2,772)
Foreign exchange losses (gains)	(81)	(47)
Decrease (increase) in trade receivables	(378,525)	(239,879)
Decrease (increase) in inventories	54,260	26,512
Increase (decrease) in trade payables	(10,788)	(11,721)
Other, net	(146,710)	(93,392)
Subtotal	2,080,491	2,744,240
Interest and dividends received	248	2,772
Income taxes paid	(630,632)	(868,674)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	1,450,107	1,878,338
Cash flows from investing activities	, ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Purchase of investment securities	(61)	(61)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(38,908)	(66,073)
Payments of leasehold and guarantee deposits	(84,717)	(33,016)
Proceeds from refund of leasehold and guarantee deposits	25,242	1,238
Other, net	(2,747)	10,902
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(101,192)	(87,010)
Cash flows from financing activities	· / / · / ·	, ,
Purchase of treasury shares	(300,852)	_
Dividends paid	(1,094,442)	(1,678,212)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(1,395,294)	(1,678,212)
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	81	47
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(46,298)	113,163
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	3,515,516	5,705,369
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	3,469,218	5,818,532

(4) Notes to Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

(Application of Special Accounting Methods for the Preparation of Consolidated Interim Financial Statement) (Calculating Tax Expense)

Tax expenses are calculated by reasonably estimating the effective tax rate after applying tax effect accounting to income before income taxes for the consolidated fiscal year, including the current interim consolidated accounting period, and multiplying the income before income taxes for the interim period by the estimated effective tax rate.

(Segment Information)

This information is omitted because the Group operates in a single segment of the education service business.

(Notes to Significant Change in the Amount of Shareholders' Equity) Not applicable

(Notes related to the Going Concern Assumption)

Not applicable

(Significant Subsequent Events)
Not applicable