

Financial Results for the Three Months ended March 31, FY2025



AGC Inc.

May 12, 2025

Your Dreams, Our Challenge



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Financial Results for 1Q FY2025

(100 million JPY)
(YoY)

Net sales	4,996	(+8)
Operating profit	258	(+17)
Profit for the period attributable to owners of the parent	66	(+276)

- **Net sales increased thanks to the product mix improvement and pricing policies effect in Automotive, increase in shipments for Electronics and positive effects of foreign exchange rates**, despite decline in sales prices for Architectural Glass, decrease in revenue due to transfer of the Russian business and decrease in shipments in Essential Chemicals due to facility maintenance
- **Operating profit increased due to realization of effects of profit improvement measures** in addition to the above-mentioned factors, despite higher raw materials and fuel costs.
- **Profit for the period attributable to owners of the parent increased due to the disappearance of other expenses such as losses on sale of shares of subsidiaries and associates incurred in connection with the transfer of the Russian business** booked in the same period of the previous year in addition to the above-mentioned factors

Outlook for FY2025

(100 million JPY)
(YoY)

Net sales	21,500	(+824)
Operating profit	1,500	(+242)

- Net sales and operating profit will increase due to recovery in Life Science and Automotive. **(No change was made from the forecast announced in February 2025.)**

Financial Results for the Three Months ended March 31, FY2025

1. Highlights of the Financial Results

Highlights of the Financial Results for 1Q FY2024

(100 million JPY)

		FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q	Change
Net sales		4,987	4,996	+ 8*
Operating profit		241	258	+ 17
Profit before tax		- 63	170	+ 233
Profit for the period Attributable to owners of the parent		- 210	66	+ 276
FOREX (Average)	1USD	JPY 148.61	JPY 152.60	
	1EUR	JPY 161.31	JPY 160.50	
Crude oil (Dubai, Average)	USD/BBL	81.29	76.94	

Main factors in the change

(+) Increasing factors (-) Decreasing factors

- (+) Product mix improvement and pricing policies effect in Automotive
- (+) Increase in shipments of LCD glass substrates and Electronic Materials
- (+) Yen depreciation
- (-) Decline in sales prices and decrease in revenue due to transfer of the Russian business in Architectural Glass
- (-) Decrease in shipments of Essential Chemicals due to facility maintenance







- In addition to the above,
- (+) Realization of effects of profit improvement measures
 - (-) Increase in raw materials and fuel costs

- In addition to the above,
- (+) Disappearance of other expenses such as losses on sale of shares of subsidiaries and associates incurred in connection with the transfer of the Russian business booked in the same period of the previous year
 - (-) Recognition of foreign exchange losses

* FOREX impact was +47,
Change in the scope of consolidation was -51

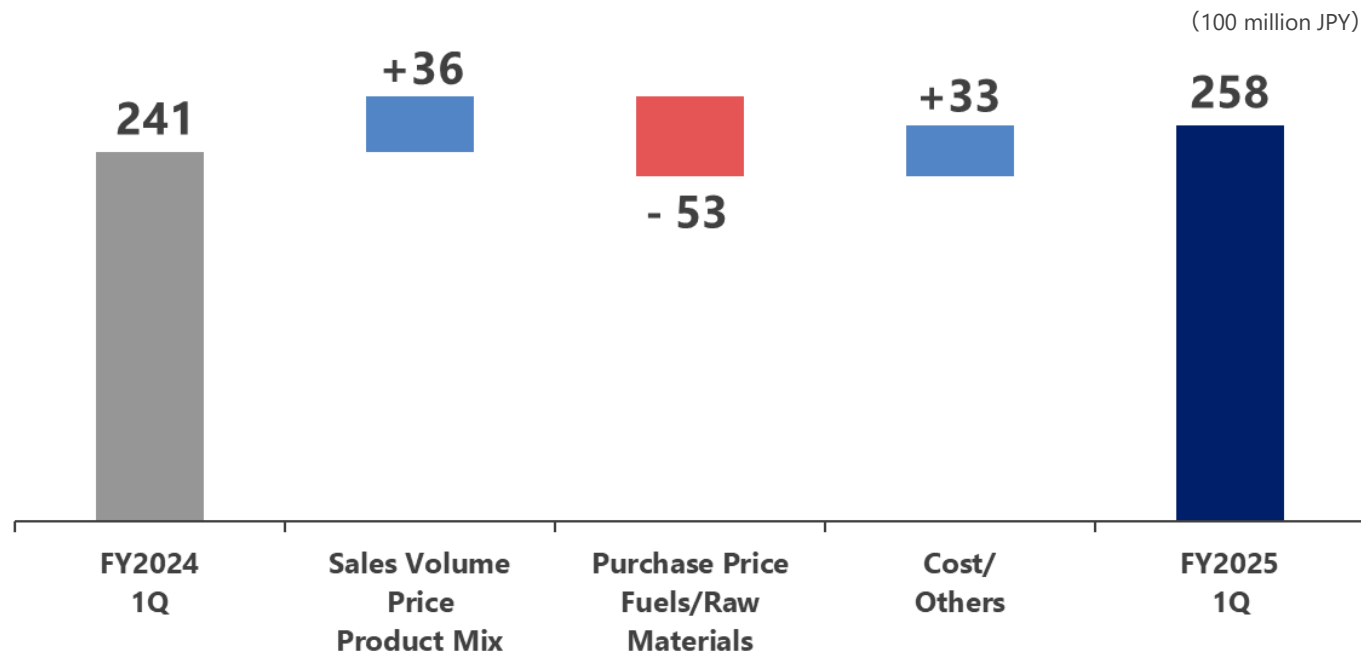
YoY Performance Comparison by Business Segment

(100 million JPY)

	FY2024 1Q (a)		FY2025 1Q (b)		Change (b)-(a)	
	Net sales	Operating profit	Net sales	Operating profit	Net sales	Operating profit
 Architectural Glass	1,103	42	1,040	- 9	- 62	- 51
 Automotive	1,242	48	1,287	77	+ 46	+ 29
 Electronics	825	72	867	140	+ 41	+ 68
 Chemicals	1,436	136	1,441	111	+ 5	- 25
 Life Science	325	- 63	310	- 62	- 15	+ 1
 Ceramics/Other	199	6	134	- 0	- 65	- 6
Elimination	- 143	0	- 84	1	+ 59	+ 1
Total	4,987	241	4,996	258	+ 8	+ 17

Variance Analysis on OP (1Q FY2025 vs 1Q FY2024)

1.7 billion JPY up from last year



Sales Volume, Price and Product Mix

- Product mix improvement and pricing policies effect in Automotive
- Increase in shipments of LCD glass substrates and Electronic Materials

Purchase Price of Fuels/Raw Materials

- Increase in raw materials and fuel costs

Cost/Others

- Realization of effects of profit improvement measures, etc.

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

	(100 million JPY)		
	2024/12/31	2025/3/31	Change
Cash and cash equivalents	1,080	947	- 133
Inventories	4,541	4,430	- 111
Property, plant and equipment, Goodwill and Intangible assets	16,529	16,057	- 472
Other assets	6,746	6,407	- 339
Total assets	28,897	27,841	- 1,056
Interest-bearing debt	6,497	6,656	+ 158
Other liabilities	5,682	5,321	- 361
Liabilities	12,180	11,977	- 203
Total equity attributable to owners of the parent	14,358	13,640	- 718
Non-controlling interests	2,359	2,224	- 135
Equity	16,717	15,864	- 852
Total liabilities and equity	28,897	27,841	- 1,056
D/E ratio	0.39	0.42	

Foreign exchange
fluctuation
-498

Foreign exchange
fluctuation
-777

Foreign exchange
fluctuation
-612

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow

(100 million JPY)

	FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q
Profit before tax	- 63	170
Depreciation and amortization	455	443
Increase(decrease) in working capital	- 103	- 32
Others	386	- 130
Cash flows from operating activities	676	450
Cash flows from investing activities	- 227	- 516
Free cash flows	449	- 66
Changes in interest-bearing debt	- 473	213
Dividends paid	- 223	- 223
Others	- 4	- 16
Cash flows from financing activities	- 700	- 26
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents etc.	21	- 41
Net increase(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	- 230	- 133

Effect of loss on sale of subsidiaries and associates not accompanying cash outflow

+36.5 billion yen

Cash inflow effect from sale of subsidiaries and associates

+21.9 billion yen

CAPEX, Depreciation and R&D

(100 million JPY)

	FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q
CAPEX	544	496
Architectural Glass	50	78
Automotive	53	71
Electronics	125	85
Chemicals	231	199
Life Science	76	55
Ceramics/Other	10	9
Elimination	- 0	- 0

FY2025 Main projects for CAPEX

- Capacity enhancement for Electronic Materials (Electronics)
- Capacity enhancement for chlor-alkali in Southeast Asia (Chemicals)
- Capacity enhancement for fluorine-related products (Chemicals)
- Capacity enhancement for Biopharmaceuticals CDMO (Life Science)

etc.

	FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q
Depreciation	455	443
Architectural Glass	61	63
Automotive	84	79
Electronics	130	124
Chemicals	131	136
Life Science	45	37
Ceramics/Other	5	4
Elimination	- 0	- 0

	FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q
R&D	144	141

2. Status of Segments



Architectural Glass Segment

	FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q	Change
Net sales	1,103	1,040	- 62*
Asia	352	346	- 7
Europe & Americas	746	685	- 61
(Inter-segment)	5	10	+ 5
Operating profit	42	- 9	- 51

* FOREX impact: -11,
Change in the Scope of Consolidation: -44
(100 million JPY)

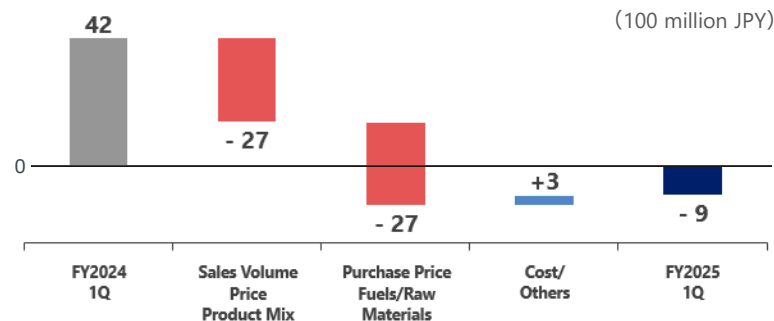
Asia

- Net sales decreased slightly due to sluggish shipments in some regions.

Europe & Americas

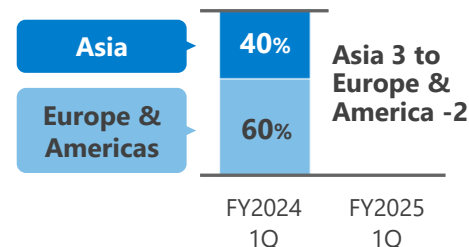
- Net sales decreased due to lower sales prices in Europe and negative impact from the transfer of the Russian business.

Variance Analysis on OP



Sub-segment ratio to the operating profit

(before common expense allocation)



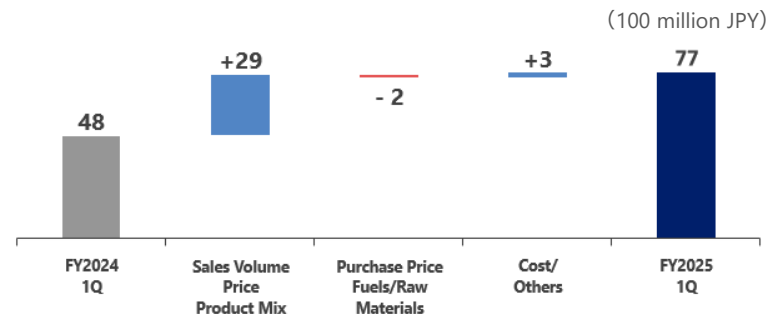
Automotive Segment

	FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q	Change
Net sales	1,242	1,287	+ 46*
Automotive	1,240	1,287	+ 47
(Inter-segment)	1	1	- 1
Operating profit	48	77	+ 29

* FOREX impact: +11,
Change in the Scope of Consolidation: -10

(100 million JPY)

Variance Analysis on OP



Automotive

- Shipments increased in Japan despite a decrease in Europe and North America.
- Net sales increased thanks to product mix improvement and pricing policies effect in addition to the above-mentioned factors.

Electronics Segment

	FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q	Change
Net sales	825	867	+ 41*
Display	428	458	+ 30
Electronic Materials	394	405	+ 10
(Inter-segment)	3	4	+ 1
Operating profit	72	140	+ 68

* FOREX impact: +9,
Change in the Scope of Consolidation: No impact

(100 million JPY)



Display

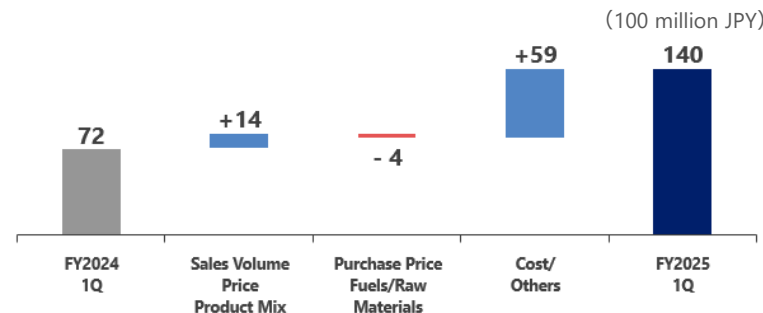
- Net sales increased due to increase in shipments of LCD glass substrates.



Electronic Materials

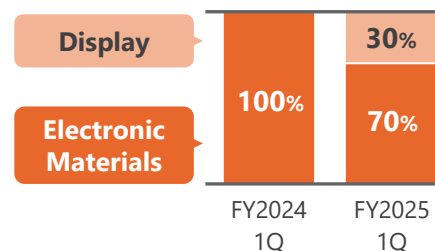
- Net sales increased due to robust shipments of semiconductor-related materials such as EUV mask blanks as well as the positive effect of foreign exchange rates.

Variance Analysis on OP



Sub-segment ratio to the operating profit

(before common expense allocation)



	FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q	Change
Net sales	1,436	1,441	+ 5*
Essential Chemicals	1,005	979	- 26
Performance Chemicals	421	451	+ 30
(Inter-segment)	10	12	+ 1
Operating profit	136	111	- 25

* FOREX impact: +37,
Change in the Scope of Consolidation: No impact

(100 million JPY)



Essential Chemicals

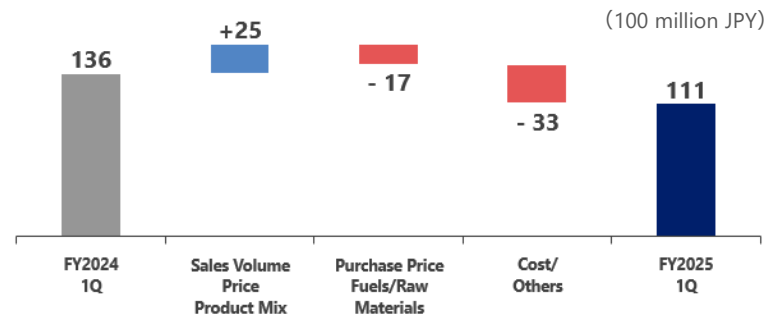
- Net sales slightly decreased due to decrease in shipments caused by facility maintenance despite positive effect of foreign exchange rates.



Performance Chemicals

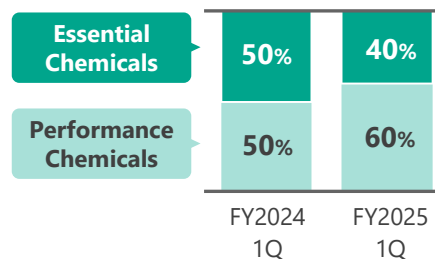
- Net sales increased due to higher sales prices and positive effect of foreign exchange rates.

Variance Analysis on OP



Sub-segment ratio to the operating profit

(before common expense allocation)

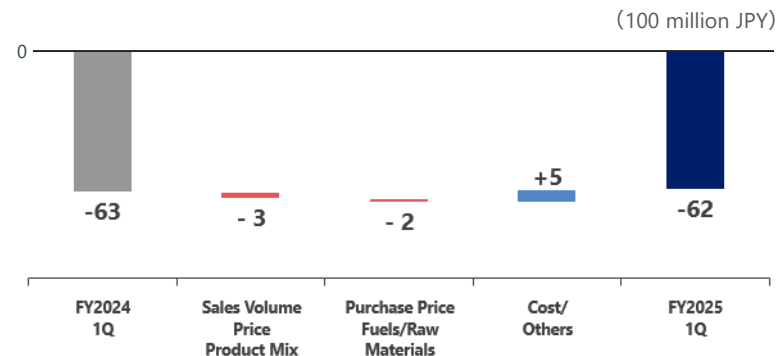


	FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q	Change
Net sales	325	310	- 15*
Life Science	309	300	- 10
(Inter-segment)	16	10	- 5
Operating profit	-63	-62	+ 1

* FOREX impact: -0.3,
Change in the Scope of Consolidation: No impact

(100 million JPY)

Variance Analysis on OP



Life Science

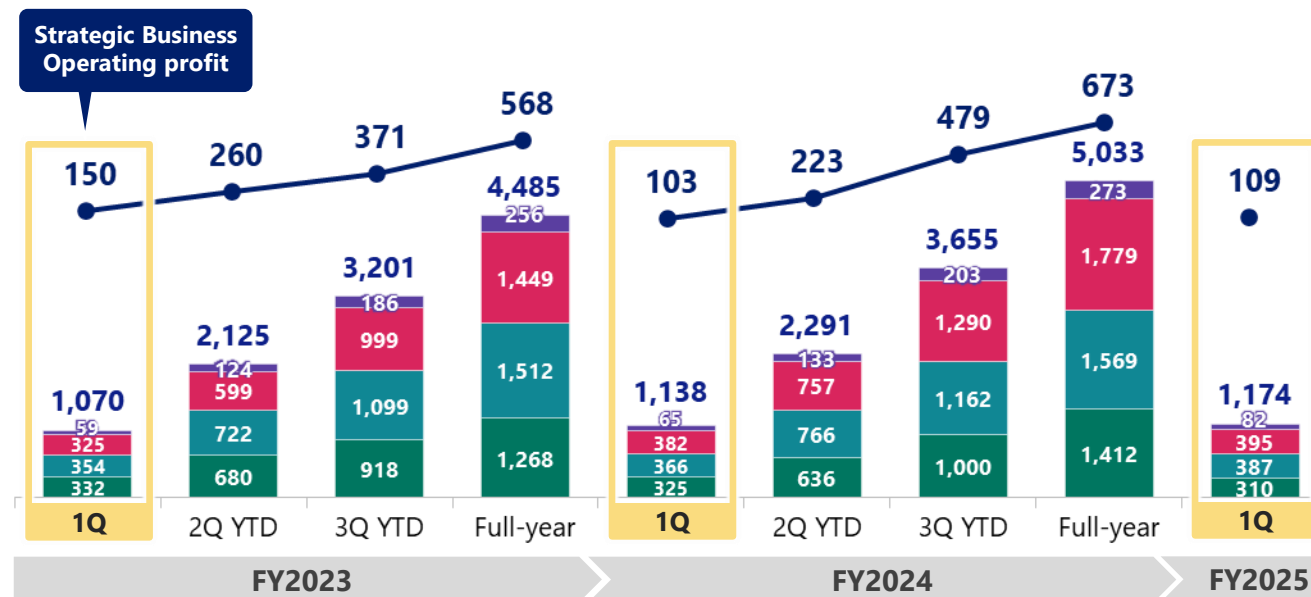
- Although there was an increase in shipments due to the start of operation of the expanded facility for Biopharmaceuticals CDMO, net sales decreased due to the disappearance of one-off revenues associated with the settlement of contracted projects which was booked in the previous year.
- Although the effects of structural reform measures etc. of Biopharmaceuticals CDMO have been realized, the improved loss was partly offset by a new production issue at Boulder site (the U.S.) and other factors.

Strategic Businesses' Contribution

- Net sales and operating profit increased YoY driven by strong shipments of Performance Chemicals, Electronics, and Mobility.

Net Sales of Strategic businesses

(100 million JPY)



Main products & businesses

Mobility

- Cover glass for car-mounted displays
- High value-added products for CASE

Electronics

- Semiconductor-related products
- Optoelectronic materials
- Next-generation high-speed communication materials

Performance Chemicals

- High performance fluorine products for various industries

Life Science

- Small molecule pharmaceuticals and agrochemicals CDMO
- Biopharmaceuticals CDMO

Outlook for FY2025

Outlook for FY2025

- No change from the outlook announced in February 2025







			(100 million JPY)
		FY2024	FY2025e
Net sales		20,676	21,500
	(First half)	10,152	10,500
Operating profit		1,258	1,500
	(First half)	567	650
Profit before tax		- 501	1,350
Profit for the year attributable to owners of the parent		- 940	800
Dividend (JPY/share)		210	210
Operating profit margin		6.1%	7.0%
ROE *		- 6.5%	5.6%
FOREX (Average)	1 USD	JPY 151.6	JPY 150.0
	1 EUR	JPY 164.0	JPY 160.0
Crude oil (Dubai, Average)	USD/BBL	79.6	80.0

* ROE of FY2025e is calculated using the figures of Total equity attributable to owners of the parent as of Dec. 31, 2024

Outlook Breakdown by Segment (Net Sales and Operating Profit)

- No change at this point. While the impact of the U.S. tariffs is unclear at this point, there is a risk of the impact becoming apparent in the second half, mainly in Automotive and Electronics.
- There are concerns of a decline in overall demand due to the deteriorating economic environment.

(100 million JPY)

	FY2024 (a)		FY2025e		Change (b)-(a)	
	Net sales	Operating profit	Net sales	Operating profit	Net sales	Operating profit
 Architectural Glass	4,380	164	4,400	160	+ 20	- 4
 Automotive	4,988	139	5,000	220	+ 12	+ 81
 Electronics	3,645	545	3,700	580	+ 55	+ 35
 Chemicals	5,936	568	6,500	600	+ 564	+ 32
 Life Science	1,412	- 212	1,500	- 100	+ 88	+ 112
 Ceramics/Other	791	51	700	40	- 91	- 11
Elimination	- 477	4	- 300	0	+ 177	- 4
Total	20,676	1,258	21,500	1,500	+ 824	+ 242

Outlook for FY2025 (vs FY2024)



Architectural Glass

Asia

- Shipments are expected to be robust, underpinned by demand for highly heat shielding/insulating glass.

Europe & Americas

- Continued robust performance in South America
- Although the pricing policies effect will begin in the second quarter, weak economy continues to have a negative impact in Europe.



Automotive

- Automobile production is expected to be robust in Asia but decrease in Europe and North America. The Company's shipments overall are expected to decrease.
- Profitability is expected to improve due to ongoing earnings improvement measures.
- In North America in particular, improvement measures including pricing policies and structural reforms will be accelerated together with production and shipping issues being resolved.



Electronics

Display

- Profitability of LCD glass substrates is expected to improve with solid demand on top of progress of earnings improvement measures.

Electronic Materials

- Shipments of the semiconductor-related materials are steady overall, but uncertain for some products.
- Shipments of optoelectronic materials will slightly decrease.

Outlook for FY2025 (vs FY2024)



Chemicals

Essential Chemicals

- Shipments are expected to increase driven by a gradual start-up of the expanded facility in Thailand.

Performance Chemicals

- Shipment will increase due to higher demand for fluorine-related products for semiconductors and transportation application.



Life Science

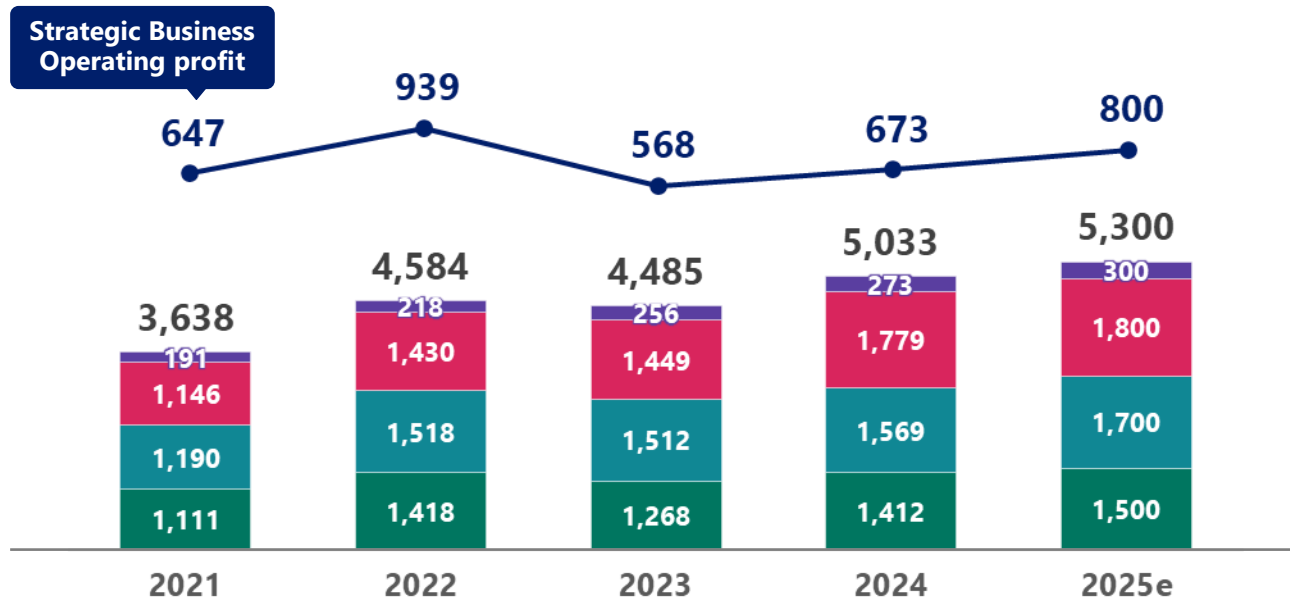
- Sales of Small molecule pharmaceuticals and agrochemicals CDMO are expected to increase.
- Loss of the Biopharmaceuticals CDMO will improve from the second quarter and onwards driven by increase in sales in addition to positive effects of structural reform measures.
- Boulder site (U.S.) has been struggling with commercial production. Currently focusing human resources on reinforcement of quality control and facility optimization.

Outlook of Strategic Businesses

- No change from the outlook announced in February 2025.

Sales of Strategic Businesses

(100 Million JPY)



Main products & businesses

Mobility

- Cover glass for car-mounted displays
- High value-added products for CASE

Electronics

- Semiconductor-related products
- Optoelectronic materials
- Next-generation high-speed communication materials

Performance Chemicals

- High performance fluorine products for various industries

Life Science

- Small molecule pharmaceuticals and agrochemicals CDMO
- Biopharmaceuticals CDMO

Outlook of CAPEX, Depreciation and R&D

- No change from the outlook announced in February 2025.

	FY2024	FY2025e
CAPEX	2,575	2,400
Architectural Glass	338	350
Automotive	355	330
Electronics	406	560
Chemicals	1,082	800
Life Science	358	330
Ceramics/Other	37	30
Elimination	- 0	0

	FY2024	FY2025e
Depreciation	1,813	1,870
Architectural Glass	249	260
Automotive	324	330
Electronics	532	540
Chemicals	535	570
Life Science	157	150
Ceramics/Other	18	20
Elimination	- 2	0

(100 million JPY)

	FY2024	FY2025e
R&D	618	620







FY2025 Main projects for CAPEX

- Repairment for architectural glass furnace (Architectural Glass)
- Repairment for display glass furnace (Electronics)
- Capacity enhancement for Electronic Materials (Electronics)
- Capacity enhancement for chlor-alkali products in Southeast Asia (Chemicals)
- Capacity enhancement for fluorine-related products (Chemicals)
- Capacity enhancement for Biopharmaceuticals CDMO and Small molecule pharmaceuticals and agrochemicals CDMO (Life Science)

Appendix

ROCE and EBITDA by Segment

(100 million JPY)

	Operating profit		EBITDA*		ROCE		Operating assets	
	FY2023	FY2024	FY2023	FY2024	FY2023	FY2024	FY2023	FY2024
 Architectural Glass	328	164	572	413	10.6%	5.5%	3,100	3,000
 Automotive	218	139	537	464	6.4%	4.2%	3,400	3,350
 Electronics	184	545	715	1,076	3.1%	9.2%	6,000	5,950
 Chemicals	648	568	1,148	1,102	10.4%	7.8%	6,200	7,250
 Life Science	- 124	- 212	15	- 55	- 4.3%	- 10.1%	2,900	2,100
 Ceramics/Others	33	51	55	69	16.7%	25.6%	200	200
Elimination	1	4	- 0	2	-	-	-	-
Total	1,288	1,258	3,041	3,071	5.9%	5.8%	21,800	21,850

Impact on Operating Profit



Exchange rate

700 million JPY* gain
if yen depreciated by 1%

*Impact when all currencies fluctuate at the same proportion against JPY



Crude oil

260 million JPY* loss
if per barrel price increased
by 1 dollar

*excluding impact of oil hedging



Chemicals market

1 Caustic soda

\$1 million gain if the
International market risen by \$1

2 PVC spread

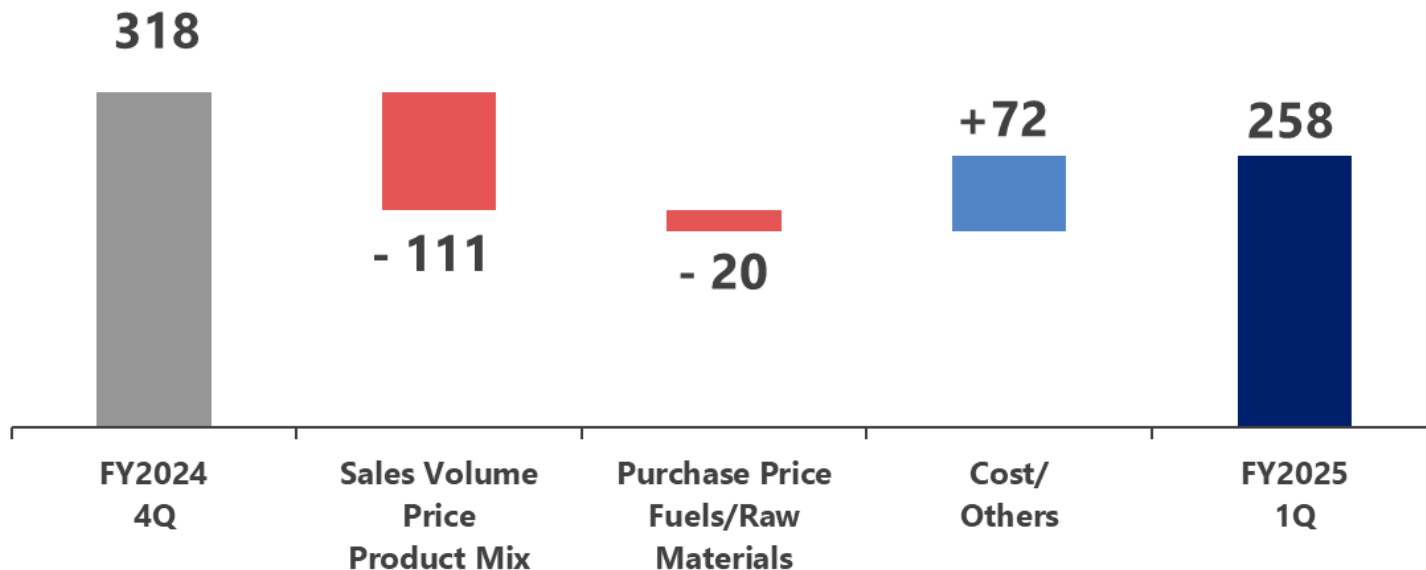
\$1.2 million gain* if
increased by \$1

*PVC spread: PVC market – (ethylene market × 0.5)

Variance Analysis on OP (1Q FY2025 vs 4Q FY2024)

6.0 billion JPY down from last quarter

(100 million JPY)



YoY Performance Comparison by Geographic Segment

(100 million JPY)

	FY2024 1Q	FY2025 1Q	Change
Net sales	4,987	4,996	+ 8
Japan & Asia	3,046	3,150	+ 104
Americas	631	601	- 30
Europe	1,310	1,244	- 66
Operating profit	241	258	+ 17
Japan & Asia	354	412	+ 57
Americas	- 31	- 17	+ 15
Europe	42	- 18	- 60
Cross-regional common expenses	- 124	- 119	+ 5

FOREX impact







+47

Change in the scope of
consolidation

-51

YoY Performance Comparison by Geographic Segment

(100 million JPY)

		Japan& Asia	Americas	Europe	Inter-segment	Total
 Architectural Glass	1Q FY2025	346	74	611	10	1,040
	1Q FY2024	352	68	678	5	1,103
 Automotive	1Q FY2025	647	278	362	1	1,287
	1Q FY2024	582	280	377	1	1,242
 Electronics	1Q FY2025	727	133	3	4	867
	1Q FY2024	696	124	2	3	825
 Chemicals	1Q FY2025	1,278	86	66	12	1,441
	1Q FY2024	1,269	81	75	10	1,436
 Life Science	1Q FY2025	67	31	203	10	310
	1Q FY2024	57	78	175	16	325
 Ceramics/Other	1Q FY2025	87	-	-	47	134
	1Q FY2024	89	-	2	108	199
Elimination	1Q FY2025	-	-	-	- 84	- 84
	1Q FY2024	-	-	-	- 143	- 143
Total Net Sales	1Q FY2025	3,150	601	1,244	-	4,996
	1Q FY2024	3,046	631	1,310	-	4,987

Business Performance by Business Segment (1)

(100 million JPY)

Architectural Glass	1Q FY2024	2Q FY2024	3Q FY2024	4Q FY2024	1Q FY2025
Net sales	1,103	1,144	1,050	1,083	1,040
Asia	352	386	397	444	346
Europe & Americas	746	750	648	632	685
(Inter-Segment)	5	8	6	6	10
Operating profit	42	60	38	24	- 9
Automotive	1Q FY2024	2Q FY2024	3Q FY2024	4Q FY2024	1Q FY2025
Net sales	1,242	1,277	1,231	1,238	1,287
Automotive	1,240	1,278	1,231	1,237	1,287
(Inter-Segment)	1	- 1	1	1	1
Operating profit	48	58	9	25	77
Electronics	1Q FY2024	2Q FY2024	3Q FY2024	4Q FY2024	1Q FY2025
Net sales	825	868	975	977	867
Display	428	473	421	470	458
Electronic Materials	394	391	547	503	405
(Inter-Segment)	3	4	7	4	4
Operating profit	72	128	164	181	140

Business Performance by Business Segment (2)

(100 million JPY)

Chemicals	1Q FY2024	2Q FY2024	3Q FY2024	4Q FY2024	1Q FY2025
Net sales	1,436	1,468	1,490	1,542	1,441
Essential Chemicals	1,005	1,006	1,034	1,072	979
Performance Chemicals	421	453	447	458	451
(Inter-Segment)	10	8	8	12	12
Operating profit	136	140	170	121	111

Life Science	1Q FY2024	2Q FY2024	3Q FY2024	4Q FY2024	1Q FY2025
Net sales	325	311	364	412	310
Life Science	309	307	354	402	300
(Inter-Segment)	16	4	10	10	10
Operating profit	- 63	- 79	- 26	- 45	- 62

Total	1Q FY2024	2Q FY2024	3Q FY2024	4Q FY2024	1Q FY2025
Net sales	4,987	5,165	5,190	5,334	4,996
Operating profit	241	325	373	318	258

Trend of shipment and price

				2024				2025
				1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q
YoY comparision								
Glass	Architectoral (AGC)	Japan & Asia	shipment	-mid 10% range	+high single-digit	+low single-digit	-mid single-digit	-mid single-digit
			price	+mid single-digit	-mid single-digit	-mid single-digit	-mid single-digit	-mid single-digit
		Europe ^{*3}	shipment	flat	+high single-digit	-mid single-digit	flat	+mid single-digit
			price	-mid 30% range	-30%	-mid 10% range	-mid 10% range	-high single-digit
	Automobile production ^{*1}	Japan	volume	-13%	-5%	-7%	-8%	+13%
		North America	volume	+2%	+0%	-4%	-4%	-7%
		Europe ^{*3}	volume	-3%	-6%	-6%	-9%	-10%
Electronics	Display panel demand ^{*2}	Global	area	+10%	+5%	+0%	+11%	+9%

^{*1} Source : S&P global data as of April 1, 2025.

^{*2} Source : Omdia-Display Long-Term Demand Forecast Tracker – 1Q25 Pivot with 4Q24 Results

Results are not an endorsement of AGC Inc. Any reliance on these results is at the third-party's own risk.

^{*3} Excluding Eastern Europe

Financial Index

		IFRS				
		20/12	21/12	22/12	23/12	24/12
Net sales	Million JPY	1,412,306	1,697,383	2,035,874	2,019,254	2,067,603
Operating profit	Million JPY	75,780	206,168	183,942	128,779	125,835
OP margin	%	5.4	12.1	9.0	6.4	6.1
Profit for the year attributable to owners of the parent	Million JPY	32,715	123,840	- 3,152	65,798	- 94,042
Return on equity (ROE) *1	%	2.9	10.2	- 0.2	4.6	- 6.5
Return on assets (ROA) *2	%	3.1	7.9	6.7	4.5	4.3
Equity ratio	%	44	49	49	49	50
D/E (Interest-bearing debts ÷ Net assets)	Times	0.63	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.39
CF from Operating Activities/Interest-bearing debt	Times	0.29	0.54	0.33	0.31	0.44
Earnings per share (EPS)	JPY	147.84	559.11	- 14.22	304.73	- 443.71
Cash dividends per share	JPY/year	120	210	210	210	210
EBITDA *3	Million JPY	208,459	383,226	253,209	315,965	147,842
Exchange rates (average)	JPY/USD	106.82	109.80	131.43	140.56	151.58
	JPY/EUR	121.81	129.89	138.04	152.00	163.95

*1 Profit for the year attributable to owners of the parent/Total equity attributable to owners of the parent (average) *2 Operating profit/Total assets (average)

*3 EBITDA (Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization) = Profit before taxes + Depreciation + Interest expenses

For other financial indicators, please see here. https://www.agc.com/ir/pdf/data_all.pdf

END

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